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THE RALEIGH NEWS

VOL. XIV--NO. 128 RALEIGH, N. C. FRIDAY MORNING, JANURY 31 1879. $5.00 PER ANNUM

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED.

To rent a house with four rooms Apply to NEWS OFFICE. jan 31-tf

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE HOLDING OF THE SUPERIOR COURTS SUCCESSIVELY BY THE JUDGES OF SAID COURTS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

SEC. 1. That the Judges of the Superior Courts shall hold the Courts of the nine Judicial Districts of the State of North Carolina successively—commencing at the First District, according to the order and system prescribed by this act.

SEC. 2. That the Judge of the First Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine, of the Second Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 3. That the Judge of the Second Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for the said year of the Third Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 4. That the Judge of the Third Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for the said year of the Fourth Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 5. That the Judge of the Fourth Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for the said year of the Fifth Judicial District and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 6. That the Judge of the Fifth Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for said year of the Sixth Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 7. The Judge of the Sixth Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for said year in the Seventh Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 8. That the Judge of the Seventh Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for the said year of the Eighth Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 9. That the Judge of the Eighth Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for said year of the Ninth Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 10. That the Judge of the Ninth Judicial District shall ride the Spring Circuit for said year of the First Judicial District, and successively thereafter he shall ride the circuits and hold the courts of the several Judicial Districts in the order of their numbers in rotation.

SEC. 11. That the Judges shall give notification of the ridings to be published in some newspaper by the first of January and the first of July preceding each circuit, but the notice of the first riding under this Act shall be published by the Secretary of State within two days after the ratification of this Act.

SEC. 12. That the Governor shall have the power to appoint any Judge to hold special terms of the Superior Court in any county, and by consent of the Governor the Judges may exchange the courts of a particular county or counties, but no Judge shall be assigned to hold the courts of any District oftener than once in four years

SEC. 13. That this Act shall take effect and be in force from and after its ratification.

Read three times in the General Assembly and ratified the 29th day of January, A. D., 1879.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE, Raleigh, Jan 30, 1879.

I certify the above to be a true copy of the original Act on file in this office.

JOS. A ENGELHARD, Secretary of State.

jan 31-1t

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

WALTER CLARK,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

RALEIGH, N. C.

Practices in the State and Federal Courts Collections made in any part of the State. Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets. dec29ly

THOS. R. PURNELL.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Raleigh, N. C.

Practices in all the State and Federal Courts aug 9-6m

EDWARD T. CLARK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

jan9-1y HALIFAX, N. C.

DR. J. A. SEXTON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office and Rooms in Bunting Building, Fayetteville St.,

jan19-1m Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN W. HINSDALE, JOHN DEVEREUX, JR.

HINSDALE & DEVEREUX,

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JAMES A. WORTHY,

Attorney & Counsellor at Law

Carthage, N. C.

Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims mr 6-d1y

B. F. MONTAGUE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office over J. P. Gulley's Store,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Special Attention Given to Collection of Claims and Remittances Promptly made. REFERS BY PERMISSION TO—State National Bank; Raleigh National Bank; Citizens' National Bank; Chief Justice W. N. H. Smith and Judge Geo. V. Strong, Raleigh, N. C. oct 10 tf

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Practices in the Courts of Franklin, Wake, Warren, Nash, Granville and Johnston, also in the United States, and Supreme Court. Special attention given to collection of claims.

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ALFRED ROWLAND,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office in the Court-House.

LUMBERTON, N. C.

DAILY NEWS

FRIDAY, JANUARY - 31, 1879.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 30.

Indications for the South Atlantic States north-east to south-east winds, slight rise of temperature, partly cloudy weather and areas of rain by Friday night.

THE CITY.

Index to new advertisements.

(See top first column this page.)

JOS. A. ENGELHARD—An act in relation to Superior Courts.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

—Bright skies and balmy air yet. Springs seems to have captured winter.

——Attention is directed to the official publication of the act in relation to the ridings of the Superior Court Judges.

——Rev. Thos. E. Skinner, D. D., preached an able sermon at the Salisbury street Baptist church last evening, to a large congregation.

——Dont forget that the skating rink opens at the fine and large hall over Dodd's store, Wilmington and Hargett streets, this evening, at 7:30 o'clock. Admission only 25 cents, no charge for skates.

——The jury, after being out, or rather in, all night on Wednesday, yesterday morning brought in a verdict of guilty, with a reccomendation to the mercy of the court, in the case of Mack Smith. It will be remembered that just before the election this man was in a shooting affray at the old fair grounds.

CONVICTS.—Sheriff K. H. Winstead, of Wilson county, yesterday delivered a quartette of black-birds to the authorities at the penitentiary. They were all convicted of the African's usual offence, larceny, and their names and terms of sentence ware as follows: Richard Perry, one year; Bryant Moore, 2 years; Lewis Smith, 2 years; John Barnes 5 years.

JUDGE THOS. S ASHE.—This distinguished gentleman, who has been so long ill and absent from his seat on the Supreme Court bench, as one of the two Associate Justices, has sufficiently recovered to come to the city, and will to-day take his place on that tribunal. The countless friends and admirers of this eminent jurist are glad to know of his recovery and ability to take a seat on that bench, to which he lends such honor and dignity.

THE RAILROAD QUESTION.—The committee on Internal Improvements, of the House, yesterday sat in one of the rooms of the Treasury Department, and heard remarks of several gentleman from this city and Wilmington, upon the question of allowing the desired extension of the Raleigh & Augusta Air-Line to Charlotte. A number of persons are in the city in the interest of Wilmington, and of these Messrs. C. M. Steadman and D. R. Murchison spoke against the measure. Messrs. R. S. Tucker, John C. Winder and E. R. Stamps, made speeches in favor of the extension. A large crowd filled the room during the discussion.

MARRIAGE.—At 8 o'clock yesterday morning the hall occupied by St. John's Catholic church, in the Briggs building was filled with friends and acquaintances of the contracting parties, to witness the marriage of Mr. John O'Neil to Miss Eva L. Barbee, daughter of M. B. Barbee, Esq The attendants were Mr. John Confrey and Miss Bridget Linehan. The beautiful marriage ceremony of the Roman Catholic church was performed by father John B. White, who, as is the custom, made a few remarks to the united couple. The music for the occasion was by that talented artist, Prof. Pauli. At the close of the ceremonies the party repaired to the residence of the bride's father.

THE MENDELSSOHN QUINTETTE CLUB.—The celebrated Mendelssohn Quintette Club, of Boston, appear at Tucker Hall on the 3d and 4th of February, and from their known excellence as artists of the first order, and the magnificent programme prepared, bids fair to be the musical event of the season. No lover of the Divine art should miss this opportunity of hearing fine music interpreted by such a renowned combination of talent. Wherever this Club appears it plays to crowded and delighted houses. Of their performance in Baltimore last Tuesday night the American says:

"At Lehmann's Hall last night the Mendelssohn Quintette Club, of Boston, gave one of its concerts, assisted by Mrs. H. F. Knowles, a Boston soprano. The hall was filled by an audience that was cultured and musical, cold at first and always critical, but warmer and warmer with each number, and finally more than enthusiastic. It was decidedly one of the most enjoyable evenings of music of the season in Baltimore. That every one was greatly pleased was rather too evident, for several times was noted again the disposition to force the artists into doubling a programme that was generosity itself. The almost perfect unanimity in the rendering of quartettes, quintettes, and sextettes was simply delightful, and more so was the appearance of forgetfulness of an audience, and of soulful devotion to the spirit of the music, that marked the playing of each member of the Club. It was much more like a party of music-worshippers gathered together at the shrine of their goddess for an hour of praise and libation, than a company of artists, who had charged an admission-fee at the door. The vocalist was Mrs. H. F. Knowles. She has a pure, warm soprano of considerable compass, notably rich, full, and sensuous in the lower notes, and capable of most effective work in the upper register. It is well schooled, too, and is used with excellent regard for shading and expression. The instrument soloists were all most excellent, and each one was called back a second time."

The performance is for the benefit of the Young Men's Christian Association of this city, and so worthy an object, with the high character of the performance should ensure crowded house

Randalls Chances.

Cincinnati Enquirer.

Speaker Randal is not nearly so sure of a re-election as he was a month ago; sees evidence of a combination forming to defeat him.

THE EXTENSION.

A Prominent Raleigh Merchant Interviewed.

Maj Tucker is well known throughout the State as one of Raleigh's leading and most enterprising merchants. His remarks before the Committee on Internal Improvements, yesterday, in behalf of the Raleigh and Augusta Air Line Extension, was the much-talked-of topic on the streets last night. A representative of the NEWS was dispatched to his hospitable residence on Hillsboro avenue to interrogate him. Our man was pleasantly received, and found the genial host talkative and amiable.

About that Extension business, Major; what does it accomplish?

It opens up a new country, whereby produce and travel can have a new outlet. It will operate as a feeder to the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, thereby increasing the facilities of the counties through which the road is to run. The Raleigh & Gaston Road built the Augusta Air Line to Hamlet, a distance of 92 miles, with its own money, supposing that when the road reached Hamlet suitable connections could be effected with the Carolina Central, by which the people from the Western part of the State could reach the Capitol, and by which both roads would derive material advantage. After the connection was made, a temporary arrangement was effected which seemed to work very well for both roads, but after the death of Mr. Grainger, the former Receiver of the Carolina Central, a new assignee having been appointed, all at once, without notice, the Raleigh & Augusta Air Line was cut off from all connection or participation in the freights and travel of that road, except under serious and crippling disadvantages. In this condition have affairs remained for sometime, and finding no outlet, hemmed in on all sides, self-protection and self-preservation suggested a new and more direct line by which the revenues of the road could be increased.

Well, Major, to come to the point, what is Raleigh's interest in this fight?

"Very great" was the prompt and emphatic response. Raleigh has sensibly felt the increase of trade since the building of the Raleigh & Augusta Air Line, a large increase in the produce and naval store trade has been one of the gratifying results. A numer of wholesale and retail buyers have been added to our already growing list of customres. In fact the best wholesale trade Raleigh enjoys comes from that source, and if the extension is granted it will open up a new tier of counties that cannot fail to add to her commercial importance. The volume of freight will increase. Through and local travel will much improve and over one and a half million dollars will be distributed among the people along the line of the road

Hold on, Major, I'm satisfied if that's so you can put me down as an extension man. The Major smiled blandly and proceeded.

Yes, sir, had I the power I would grant a charter to run a railroad through every county in in the State, provided the people wanted it and would pay for it. "Free trade and sailor's rights" is good Democratic doctrine still. The more railroads, the greater the competition and therefore greater the benefits to the people.

You ask what is the State's interest in the matter.

The interest of the State is identical with that of her citizens. Her people are an agricultural people, and the more facilities they can employ to market their produce the greater will be the production. Farms will be improved, and productions enhanced, thus affording the State increased revenues.

The lateness of the hour cut short this interesting talk, but the reporter felt a big sized flea in his ear when he left, and he feels the buzzing sensation still.

THE THEATRE.—The Swedish Lady Quartette appear at Tucker Hall next Thursday evening, 6th instant. The troupe receive high enconiums from the press, as being artists of merit. Their voices are of sweet and cultivated. They sing without instrumental accompaniment. The ladies are Misses Inga Ekstrom, Ingeborg Lofgren, R. Cedergren and Bertha Erixon. Their singing is characterized by perfect time, tune and the most exquisite gradation of tone. Their quaint native music is deliciously novel and dainty. The class of music sung by this unequaled quartete is unusually varied and thus appeals to every taste. The cultured and uncultivated alike enjoy their singing. No other concert company gives the same universal satisfaction to everybody. The thorough training these artists have received at the Royal Conservatory of Music, Stockholm Sweden, enables them to present music in a manner, that cannot be described. It must be heard to be appreciated. Their singing of "The Swee Bye and Bye," "Suwanee River," and other familiar songs in English, has made them thousands of warm friends. At each concert they sing several songs in English, German and Swedish, presenting a very pleasing programme. With the troupe is Mr. Alexander Freygang, whose performance on the harp is said to be unequalled.

SUPREME COURT.—Court met at 10 o'clock on yesterday. Present Chief Justice Smith and Justice Dillard.

Call of appeals from the 6th District resumed.

State vs. Asbury Chavis, from Stanly; argued; Attorney General Kenan for State, and Cole and LeGrand for defendant.

J. B. and B. A Green vs. George J. Green, from Union; Continued.

L. J. Dickson vs William Wilson et al, from Cleaveland; Continued by consent.

James McDonald et al, vs Cannon, Fitzer and Wadsworth, from Cabarrus; Continued by consent.

Scraup Edgerton vs. G. W. Logan, from Rutherford; Continued by consent.

J. W. Suttle et al, vs. R M. Harrell, from Rutherford: Docketed by defendant and dismissed.

State and R. F. Gamble vs. H. T. Rhyne, Administrator, from Gaston; argued. Wilson and Son for the plaintiff and Hinsdale and Devereux and Jones and Johnston for defendant.

Court adjourned, pending argument in the last named case, until this (Friday) morning at 10 o'clock.

The wicked solid South has been harvesting its own ice instead of waiting until summer and then buying it from the North. This is another Southern outrage.—Exchange.

OUR LAW MAKERS.

SENATE.

THURSDAY, Jan. 30.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock, Senator Mebane in the chair.

Prayer by Rev. Father White, of St John's Catholic Church, this city.

Reading of yesterday's journal dispensed with.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS.

Mr. Caldwell, to repeal the Homestead law. Laid on the table.

Mr. Henderson, petitions of B. W. Phifer and 28 other citizens of Rowan county, praying for a prohibitory liquor law within two miles of Christ Church. Propositions and Grievances.

Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, of 17 citizens of Lincoln county, asking for a law to protect the growing crops from depredation by live stock running at large. Agriculture.

Mr. Erwin, of citizens of Mitchell county, to compel parties to show their titles to real estate, &c. Laid on the table.

Mr. Taylor, of 242 citizens of Henderson county, to repeal the law to prohibit the sale of liquor within 3 miles of Henderson Courthouse, and for the Bell Punch.

Mr. Dortch, from citizens of Goldsboro, asking for a change of the corporate limits of said town.

By the same, from citizens of Goldsboro, asking that the corporate limits be not extended. Propositions and Grievances.

Mr. Redwine, from Sidney Threadgill and 45 other citizens of Stanly county, praying for a prohibitory liquor law within one mile of Harrisville colored church in said county. Propositions and Grievances.

Mr. Williamson, from citizens of Caswell county, praying for amendments to the game law. Propositions and Grievances.

REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.

An unusual number of reports were submitted to-day, which were properly referred and disposed of.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.

Mr. Bryan, imposing certain duties on Superior Court Clerks.

Mr. Graham, of Lincoln, concerning mortgages issued by incorporate companies. Judiciary.

Mr. Erwin, in favor of McDowell county. Finance.

Mr. King, to prevent extortion and unjust discrimination in Railroad freights. Internal Improvements.

By the same, to raise a Joint Select Committee on railroads and transportation companies.

Mr. Taylor, to repeal chap. 126, laws of 1876-'77, and to allow certain townships to determine for themselves the question of prohibition. Propositions and Grievances

Mr. Everett, to establish public roads in Stokes county. Roads.

By the same, to amend chap. 287, laws of 1876-'77. Propositions and Grievances.

Mr. Austin, to provide for a fund for the payment of jurors.

Mr. Everett, to raise a Joint Select Committee to investigate the banks of North Carolina. Calendar.

Mr. Respass, to amend the laws in relation to bastardy.

REPORT OF STATE OFFICIAL.

A report was read from the Secretary of State, settling forth the amount of fees received by him and the expenses of said office. Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform.

CALENDAR.

H. B 106, S. B 212, to amend chap. 83, laws of 1876-'77. Passed second reading.

Mr. Austin moved that the bill be put on its final reading. Carried, engrossed, and sent to the House of Representatives.

H. B. 227, S. B. 277, to prevent the felling of timber on New River, in Ashe county.

H. B. 135, S. B. 285, to prevent the felling of timber in Caldwell county on certain streams. Informally passed over.

H. R. 63, S. R. 271, concerning the free navigation of the Cape Fear river, and asking our members in Congress to make the Cape Fear navigable and free, and Fayetteville a port of entry. Passed second reading.

Mr. Stewart moved to put on its final reading, which motion prevailed.

S. B. 260; for the protection of the English mocking bird.

Mr. Dillard moved to lay on the table. Carried.

S. R. 177, on sale of intoxicating liquors. Provides that no liquor shall be sold within two miles of any church or academy in this State. Does not include, however, incorporated towns and cities.

Mr. Ormand moved to amend by inserting that the counties of Lenoir and Greene be not included in the bill.

Mr. Dillard moved to exempt Rockingham county.

Mr. Dancy moved to exempt Edgecombe county.

After a lengthy debate upon the original resolution, the vote on the amendments were taken and lost.

The question then recurred upon the resolution on its second reading, which failed to pass by a vote of 32 to 12.

Mr. Ormand moved to reconsider and lay on the table. Carried.

S. B. 253, to establish a new county, to be called Vance, comprised of portions of Johnston, Wayne and Sampson.

Mr. Dortch moved to indefinitely postpone. Lost

This bill called forth one of the most heated debates of the session, participated in by Senators Dortch, Waddell and Ward, the respective Senators of the counties from which the bill provides the new county to be formed.

Mr. Dortch was opposed to the formation of said county, while Senators Waddell and Ward strongly advocated it.

A number of amendments were offered to the resolution, among them one to submit the question to the voters of said counties. The amended resolution then passed by a vote of 28 to 21.

The question then recurred upon the final reading, which was voted down.

On motion of Mr. Everett, the Senate adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

JANUARY 30th.

Speaker Moring called the House to order, and Rev. W. S. Black, of the Edenton street Methodist church, delivered a prayer.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

Was granted Messrs. Davis, of Madon, Richardson, of Wake, Lewis, Brown, of Mecklenburg, Lindsay and Battle, until Tuesday; Atkinson, Bird and Bruce for one week; Hewitt for today; Chadwick, until Wednesday.

REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES.

The following gentlemen made reports:

English, Engrossed Bills; Blocker, Roads; Lockhart and Miller, Propositions and Grievances; McLean, Education; Cooke and Carter, of Buncombe, Judiciary; Cobb, Privileges and Elections; Carson, Enrolled Bills; York, Internal Improvements.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS,

A great number of petitions asking for appointment of certain persons as Justices of the Peace were referred to the select committee on Justices of the Peace.

By Mr Taylor, from Magistrates of Wilson, asking that their power and jurisdiction in criminal cases be not enlarged. Judiciary.

By Mr Orchard, asking incorporation of Bethpage church, Cabarrus. Corporations.

By Mr Carson, from citizens of Alexander county, opposing the fence law. Agriculture.

A number of petitions for prohibition of sale of liquor near various churches were referred to the committee on Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr Cooke, from citizens of Ridgeway. Propositions and Grievances

By Mr Clarke, three petitions from 600 citizens of Craven, against the passage of the fish law for Neuse river.

By Mr Roberts, from citizens of Martin, asking for redress in regard to school committees. Education.

By Mr Barringer, from citizens of Rowan, asking a stock law.

By Mr Henderson, opposing the running of Sunday trains. Internal Improvements.

By Mr Lowrie, for protection of home manufactures of buggies and carriages. Propositions and Grievances.

RESOLUTIONS.

By Mr Turner, to raise a committee of 3 to wait on Judge Strong, to ascertain why indictments cannot be issued against Ring men. Calendar.

By Mr Cary, concerning convicts in the State Prison. Penal Institutions.

By Mr Brown, of Mecklenburg, that the House meet at 8 o'clock and adjourn at 2, the first two hours to be devoted to buncombe speeches on rings. Calendar.

BILLS.

By Mr Amis, to amend chapter 80, section 3, Battle's Revisal. Judiciary.

By Mr Norment, for restoration of persons convicted of felony to the rights of citizenship. Judiciary.

By Mr Powers, to establish stock regulations in sections so electing. Agriculture, etc.

By Mr Arrington, to incorporate Burgaw, Pender county. Corporations.

By Mr Norment, for equitable relief of certain indebted persons. Judiciary.

By Mr Blocker, to protect rafts in the Cape Fear. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr Deans, to amend chapter 285, laws 1876-'77. Education.

By the same, to abolish the office of county commissioner in counties where there are Inferior courts. Judiciary.

By Mr Bost, to amend chapter 140, laws of 1876-'77, in relation to election of county commissioners. Counties, etc.

By Mr Turner, to indict attorneys who abuse their trusts. Propositions and Grievances.

By the same, to provide for working all public roads by taxation. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr Click, to incorporate McEnry's chapel, and Morrow's chapel, in Iredell. Corporations.

By Mr Scott, to amend chapter 162, laws of 1876-'77. Education.

By Mr English, to establish normal schools at Trinity and Davidson Colleges. Education.

By Mr Reid, of McDowell, to amend chapter 106, laws of 1876-'77, providing for the speedy completion of the W N C R R. Internal Improvements.

By Mr Robertson, to prevent the hauling of seins in Roanoke river on certain days. Fish and fisheries.

By Mr Orchard, to incorporate Bethpage church. Corporations.

By Mr Clarke, to amend the chater of Newberne. Counties, Cities, etc.

By Mr Miller, to amend section 46, chapter 62, laws of 1876-'77. Judiciary.

By Mr York, to exempt ministers from poll tax, jury and road duty. Judiciary.

By Mr Clarke, to amend chapter 87, laws of 1876-'77, in relation to the Newberne chamber of commerce. Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr Moore, to amend chapter 70, laws of 1874-'75. Judiciary.

By Mr Meares, to authorize the county commissioners of Brunswick county to submit to the people the question of changing the county seat. Judiciary.

By Mr Cooke, to provide a government for the town of Ridgeway. Corporations.

CALENDAR TAKEN UP.

H B 343, in relation to the terms of Superior court, was referred to the Committee on Ridings of the Judges.

A resolution in regard to the number of assistants, pages, etc., of the House, was reported by the committee and was adopted.

EMPLOYMENT OF STATE COUNSEL.

H B 322, repealing chapter 160, public laws of 1873-'74, which authorizes the employment by the Governor of counsel in certain cases, was taken up, under a suspension of the rules, and provoked a debate both lengthy and heated, in which the words "retrenchment and reform" were used 671 times. The bill was taken up on motion of Mr Atkinson, who stated that over $4000 had been expended by Gov. Vance for legal fees, under the act. He thought it was an opportunity for retrenchment which should not be missed, and desired prompt action. This view was taken by Messrs Carroll and Amis, in brief speeches. Mr Bost said that but a portion of the money so expended was for expenses incurred during Gov. Vance's administration, but prior to that time. He wished to know if such employment of counsel was not to be allowed, what would be done in cases of conflict of authority, for instance, between the State and Federal authorities, cases in which the State would need the support of the best legal minds. Mr Foard thought the action in passing the bill might be penny wise and pound foolish. The gentleman's array of figures, so brought forward, might seem to cast a sort of slur upon the executive, but he has been exonerated, and no man will dare, can dare, to term him as one who has departed from the strictest dictates of law, honor and policy. The employment of counsel is often most necessary, and by depriving the State of this, suits which may deeply affect the well-being of the people may be lost. He thought the House was proceeding too hastily in the premises and advised that they make haste slowly. To this end he moved a postponement of the entire question until to-morrow, and the bill to be be made the special order for noon.

Mr Atkinson said that he was in favor of conducting the prosecutions of Swepson and Littlefield and other rogues, but the Attorney General, a lawyer eminent in ability, could and should conduct these. Mr Armstrong thought the matter needed consideration, and favored postponement. Messrs Turner, Norment and Barringer desired present action. This Mr Bernard opposed, saying the aid of counsel, and the best in the country, was often needed. There were cases in which the talent of the Attorney General could not be opposed to the pressure of a dozen legal opponents. Mr Ellison said his mission was to retrench, and opposed any delay.

Mr. Carter offered an amendment providing that the Governor shall employ counsel in suits in other States, when deemed necessary, and also in cases in this State, when the Attorney General cannot attend. If the Legislature desires to aid in the prosecution of offenders it should permit the Governor to assist the Attorney-General by employing counsel. He desired in all cases a vigorous prosecution, and as the opponents were sure to have a great array of talent, force must be met with force. The Attorney-General cannot cope with such a weight of counsel. It is not economy to take away this power from the Governor. The time of the Attorney-General is taken up here, and this amendment permits the State to be represented in courts outside her borders.

Mr. Clarke spoke of the amount expended, stating that much had been spent in fighting the suits against the fertilizer companies to secure the license tax of $500, in which the State had been victor, gaining some $15,000. Some was used in suits arising from conflicts of authority. He thought a postponement desirable. Mr. Richardson, of Columbus, favored postponement, as the matter needed thought. Counsel were often necessary.

The motion to postpone was then put to a vote and lost, by a vote of ayes 20, and nays 83. The amendment of Mr. Carter, of Buncombe, was also lost.

Mr. Foard offered an amendment that the bill should not apply to suits now pending, or to offences heretofore committed. He said that if the House could see the developements of the "Ring" committee, they would think there was a necessity for the employment of counsel. The attorney of the State in Florida reports the prosecutions there are coming to a head, and that the State will doubtless recover large amounts. In suits here the other side show an imposing array of legal talent. Shall the State oppose to this only one man, able as he is to defend her? Mr. Jones desired to be informed how cases can be conducted by the Attorney-General, while one-third of him is at the Supreme Court, another in Franklin, prosecuting Swepson, and the third up west engaged in railroad suits. To this Mr. Atkinson said counsel had already been retained and paid for the suit in Franklin. Mr. Jones then inquired what would be done in questions coming up, involving, perhaps, the sovereignty of the State, to be tried at a time when the Supreme Court was in session and the Attorney-General forced to be there. This matter involves not only pounds and pence, but property and life. The bill must be amended.

Mr. Atkinson then offered an amendment that no money shall be paid out of the treasury for counsel. Mr. Jones, continuing, said the matter was crude and undigested, and moved a reference of the entire question to the Committee on Finance.

Mr. Clarke offered to so amend the title of the bill as to make it read "Bill to allow Swepson, Littlefield and other rogues to escape justice."

Mr. Colwell sent in an amendment that in cases where the Governor and his council of State deem it advisable two counsel may be employed, not to be paid more than $10 for each term of court, besides traveling expenses.

Mr. Berry offered an amendment limiting the sum to be so expended by the Governor to $1,000 per annum.

The motion to refer to the Finance Committee was then put to a vote, when it prevailed, by a vote of 49 to 43.

THE WHIPPING POST.

The hour for the special order having arrived, H. B. 89, to so alter the constitution in regard to crimes and punishments as to include whipping, but that no female shall be so punished. A minority report of the Judiciary Committee was read, opposing the change, on the ground of its barbarity, and as it would deprive the State of so great a portion of the convict labor now so imperatively needed on works of public improvement.

Mr. Blaisdell moved the indefinite postponement of the matter. Upon this the ayes and nays were called, when it was postponed by a vote of ayes 48 and nay 45.

Sundry bills were sent over by the Senate, and referred to the proper committees.

Under a suspension of the rules a bill to amend the charter of Davidson College passed.

Also H. B. 45, amending the charter of the Louisburg and Nashville branch of the W. & W. R R., appointing a board of canvassers to solicit subscriptions, passed, with some amendments.

H. B. 61, to amend the charter of the Mt. Airy R. R, so as to permit the building of a road from Greensboro to Ore Knob, Ashe county, passed.

The report of the president of the Albemarle & Cheaspeake Canal Company, transmitted by the Governor, was sent the Senate, with a proposition to print.

H. B 35, to aid in the construction of the Chester & Lenoir N. G. R. R., passed.

At 2 p. m. the House adjourned.

WAKE CRIMINAL COURT.—Court met at 10 o'clock yesterday morning, His Honor, Judge Geo. V. Strong, presiding. The following cases were tried and disposed of:

State vs. Burgess Reid. Affray. Judgment $25 fine and one month in county jail.

State vs. Sam Avera, Bryan Aevra, Ed. Umpsted, Nathan Sledge and Mayor Hinton. Larceny of cotton. Verdict guilty as to Sam Avera, not guilty as to Bryan Avera, guilty as to Umpsted, guilty as to Sledge, not guilty as to Hinton.

Court adjourned until 10 o'clock to-morrow.

HON. K. P. BATTLE'S LECTURE.—A large and deeply interested audience assembled at Commons Hall last evening, to hear the lecture upon the value of the University to farmers. He spoke of the necessity of the agriculturists of the country receiving an edution. He spoke of the knowledge European farmers have of cultivation of the soil upon the most scientific principles. Only by the general and thorough dissemination of knowledge could so vast a multitude live on so limited an area. There is a great and increasing demand for practical knowledge of chemistry, botany, geology, physiology, and kindred sciences. There are hundreds of men who have lost fortunes by not knowing the nature of their soil, while the book-learned farmer has stepped in and won the golden prize. He forcibly put to the members of Legislature, who were nearly all present, the demands of their State upon her people, to give her educated sons to cultivate her and show to the American people her resources. He instituted the influence of the educated States over those not so blessed. The small States, with learned farmers and artisans, take the lead of North Carolina and other commonwealths of much larger area and population, which fall far behind in the great race of progress, because the people are not up to the times in scientific knowledge. It is the duty of the people to gather all the facts that research develops and use these to push the State on her way.

He explained the workings of the Normal School, with the great good it had done and the interest it had awakened in educational matters. This interest is increasing, as is evinced by the hundreds of letters received from those who have enjoyed the benefits of the school, as well as those who hope to participate. Mr. Battle was repeatedly and loudly applauded.

Change of Firm Name.

The Merchant Tailoring business that has been conducted under the name of C. Weikel, heretofore, will in the future be carried on under the name and style of C. Weikel & Co. All accounts due Mr. Weikel for work done by him have been placed in the hands of Mr. R. G. Lewis, his attorney, and will be collected by him. Weikel & Co., have on hand splendid goods, do first-class work for the smallest prices and take cash only for work done by them. *

D. S. Sanders,

Beaufort, N. C., dealer in salt and fresh fish of every description, by package or barrel. All orders accompanied with cash or good references, will receive prompt attention, and be filled at the lowest market prices. oct 4-tf.

Convenient, Cheap and Good.

The Old City or Cookes Hotel is now under the charge of Mr. S. P. Horton, who has made arrangements to furnish the public with capitable quarters, good board and the best attention at a low rate. It will pay you to call and see him.

BOOKS AT AUCTION.—Messrs. Monie & Towles will commence to-night, at the old stand of J. D. Newsom's, Fayetteville street, a sale of standard and miscellaneous books at auction. The collection comprises the greatest variety of valuable works in the various departments of literature. Ladies and gentlemen are invited to call and examine during the day. Auction sale will commence at 7 o'clock promptly. *

Parties wishing to buy corn, meal, oats, hay, or anything, you may say, in the way of country produce had better call on Stronach & Allcott before buying elsewhere. They have received this day, 500 bales hay, 500 bushels corn, 350 bushels oats and 150 sacks meal. *

Consignments of Cotton.

Our facilities for handling consignments of cotton are such as to enable us to guarantee the highest market price in every instance. Farmers will find it to their advantage to ship to us. Correspondence solicited.

* M. T. NORRIS & Co., Raleigh, N. C.

On Hand.

Patapsco Family Flour,
North Carolina Family Flour,
Orange Grove Extra Flour,
Baltimore Family Flour,
Bolted Virginia Corn Meal,
Marshall's Liverpool Salt,
Clear Rib Bulk Meat,
Egerton's Scotch Snuff,
For sale at wholesale by

* W. H. DODD.

Moved.

Mr. S. D. Wait General Agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company, has removed his office to the Mahler building, where he will be glad to welcome the many members and friends of the Company.

This Company gives a person simply *Life Insurance*, requiring only so much cash as is needed to cover the actual current cost of his policy in each year. Notwithstadding the scarcity of money there have been more new policies issued for this agency last year, than the one previous.

Wagons, Carts and Buggies

Manufactured and repaired at our shops on Hargett street, immediately beyond the old city cemetary. Our facilities are unsurpassed by any establishment in the State. Julius Lewis & Co., Hardware Merchants, Raleigh, N. C. *

Arriving To-day.

400 Bus. Virginia Bolted Meal,
400 " White Corn,
160 Sacks L & M Family Flour,
Patapsco and Orange Grove Flour,
Bulk "C R" Sides and Shoulders,
Cream Cheese and a beautiful Gilt Edge Butter, all of which will be sold low at LATTA & MYATT. *

Billiard Tables for Sale.

The two billiard tables now in use at the Yarboro House bar will be sold at a bargain. Enquire of

* M. BILLS, City Bottling Works.

3 Prs. good 1-2 hose for 25 cents.
6 White handkerchiefs for 25 cents.
Our unlaundered Linen Bosom shirt for 65 cents, worth $100.
12 Spools cotton 200 yards on a spool for 30 cents, at Woollcott's Open Front Store, Wilmington street. *

DAILY NEWS

FRIDAY, JANUARY - 31, 1879.

J. B. HUSSEY, - - Editor.

HUSSEY & JORDAN, - Pro's.

Raleigh and Augusta Air Line Extension.

The only daily paper west of Raleigh, the Charlotte Observer, seeking for fresher fields and pastures new, in which the commercial activity of that busy city may graze and fatten, endorses a plan by which Charlotte is to thrive at the expense of its neighbor Wilmington, and to accomplish this the aid of the State is invoked. Not that any money is asked for. None is needed. But a franchise is asked for *gratis* that has a great and lasting value—a value coined of the heart's blood of the Cape Fear commerce. We had hoped that the next edition of the school geographers would omit to tell the old story, "North Carolina has an extensive sea coast, but its commerce is carried on chiefly through the ports of other States."

The Observer would have this continued as "standing matter" along with the cut of the tar kiln and the two sleepy-looking loafers watching it, which is so familiar to all North Carolina childhood.

If the Legislature will stoutly resist the appeal to let a Norfolk road into Charlotte, the Boston printers, may in time cease to teach the tar, pitch and turpentine tomfoolery. The Observer is "just irreverent enough to take no stock in this antediluvian North Carolina system." We had thought that our State was very late in rousing herself to any sort of a system. The twelve years from 1848 to 1860 constitute the sole period in a history of two hundred years in which a general attention has been given to the subject of a State system of commerce.

Then came the war and since—*ehue!* The W. N. C. R. R., cannot have "the choice of three routes instead of two," as the Observer would have us believe, unless by presupposing its ownership of the A. T. & O. Railroad, and to secure this the State will have to put more money in a corperation which is already a leading item of expense.

The Eastern terminus of the W. N. C. Railroad is Salisbury. It does not help the position of the R. & A. Air Line people for their friends to write and speak as if that terminus were at Charlotte.

Of the opening up "a vast area of country, rich in agriculture and in resources of all kinds," which excites the Charlotte imagination and which we conclude to refer to the counties of Stanley and Montgomery, we will not just now speak. We suppose the members of the Legislature from those counties would naturally be for extending the line of the Norfolk road. In doing this they but do their duty to the people, who elected them; but the other counties of the State have another and unfortunately a different interest.

There are ninety-four counties in North Carolina.

The Natural Channel of Trade.

The Charlotte Observer might profitably study the Virginia legislation, which led to the Mahone consolidation scheme and therefrom gather a truer notion, as we think, of what there is in the expression "the natural channel of trade."

The Atlantic, Mississippi & Ohio R. R. came to be a natural channel after the Old Dominion statesmen with a good many northern men to help them to a decision, agreed that it should be made one. Richmond for a long time enjoyed the "natural channel" of the R. & D. rail road and would perhaps never have become satisfied to see Norfolk enjoy the "natural channel" business, had not her wise men succeeded in proving that the "natural channel" of the N. C. R. R. led to Richmond's door.

Now Norfolk comes back to the fight, transferred as it is to our soil, and wants us to believe that the Creator intended our Anson county cotton, for instance, to seek shipment only at the mouth of the Elizabeth river.

Water will run down hill say the mockers of the North Carolina system. We have known cases, where by throwing in a small dam it would not run on a neighbor's land, unless his consent was first procured. Nothing is easier than to advocate broad commercial generalities, the unrestricted freedom of trade, the goodey goodies which follow States that keep out of corporations and more of the same sort.

It has been our crude reading of the subject perhaps, which has thus far, unfortunately for us, prevented our believing any of this. On the contrary, our observation has been that when once a State released control of her corporations, they quickly took control of the State.

One has only to glance at the map to get the number of States afflicted in this way. North Carolina has not yet taken a fixed place in this list though one seems reserved for her and the invitations are pressing that she at once enter.

To say now in reply to an appeal for the protection of the North Carolina system "Oh that's forty years old! That's played out!" is by many deemed conclusive and sufficient answer. If old Dr. Caldwell did not have more knowledge of what was the natural channel of North Carolina trade than any man alive to-day, the executors of his fame have succeeded in imposing that belief on two generations of North Carolina people.

He thought the "natural channel" was from Wilmington & Beaufort to Salisbury and Asheville and was as ignorant of Norfolk in connection with the matter as he was of Ramkatte.

He was the Mahone of his day without any knowledge of the lobby.

Retrenchment.

The Legislature should not be moved from its purpose to make government cheaper in this State, than it has been heretofore, by any sneers or jokes, be they good or bad, sighs or sermons addressed to their pity, their pride or their sensitiveness. Retrenchment is a serious subject with the men, who have to foot the tax bills. They are thinking rather more about this just now, than about any other one subject.

The "fair, round bellies, capon-lined" which signify and dignify the metropolitan placemen make striking contrast with provincial dejection and inertia.

The *quid pro quo* in the social compact for making the official fat is that he tax his brain to teach in turn the fattening process to the people. The latter write the NEWS frequent letters that they are at present very poor and getting daily poorer. It is not unreasonable to suppose that they attach fictitious importance to paltry dollars, now that the dollars are mostly matters of fiction. Gentlemen of the Legislature help the people and don't fear to be called demagogues. That won't hurt you—in the next election.

MR. S. W. EVANS, United States Assistant Engineer, tells the Wilkesboro Witness under date of the 16th inst., published in that paper of the 23d inst. that he completed the survey of the Yadkin river on the 13th of December last, and was agreeably surprised to find so much fine water power on the river and so much fertile land lining its banks.

He thinks capital will visit that glorious valley when it is connected with market by some form of stream transit.

There is a significant omission to state whether this form should be steamboat or steamcar. As Mr Evans' report is anxiously looked for with the hope that it's recommendations will induce Congress to make an appropriation, it becomes a matter of prime importance to that rich section of the State to know more definitely what he has to say. With the Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Narrow Gauge Railroad properly equipped with convict labor and the United States government lending the helping hand to open up the great river to navigation, there is a future for the North Western part of the State, which will confirm all its boasts of productiveness, made in the past.

We fail to see how inland Raleigh is to gain anything by extending the Augusta Air Line from Sanford, or from whatever depot on that road may be selected to Charlotte.

Our wish is to serve Raleigh in every way not inconsistent with the general interests of North Carolina.

What the NEWS has had to say on this subject has been written without any reference whatever to the local wishes of Wilmington, except as involved in the welfare of the State.

The NEWS is not insensible to the generous patronage given it by the business men of this city. It would greatly desire to retain it.

Every means in our power will be used in that direction, but we can't and won't say that an unfair thing is fair, that wrong is right, that our State, bound with the fetters of a foreign commercial slavery should sink lower, instead of making all effort to get out of such condition.

In which direction lies our interest is something we have never stopped to consider. We know very well our duty and we shall try to do it.

VERMONT gives her Department of Agriculture $5100, besides the printing of bills. Kansas, $14,800 and $200 to each county or district Agricultural Association. Maine gives $8200. Massachusetts $3000. Kentucky $2000, salary of Commissioner and $1500 to the Geologist for 1878 and '79. Ohio, $3000 besides printing. Wisconsin, $2000 and $100, to eighty-one Societies. Indiana thinks $7500 enough for Agriculture and Geology. Connecticut $10,500, Illinois, $8800 and Tennessee, $8000. Georgia comes up with $15,300 and "ten thousand a year" to the rock samplers. Magnificent New York divides $45,000 by giving Geology $25,000 of it. Nebraska sneaks in with $1000 in "how to make the farm pay" and forces her officials to give this out in premiums. Virginia went $10,000 in one year [1875], on foreign advertising and gives home farming $5000 annually. Pennsylvania with her iron and coal, spends $50 000 a year on Geology and $8,950 on Agriculture.

HUGH LAWSON WHITE, of Tenn. born in Iredell; Jacob Thompson, of Miss., born in Caswell; Edward Stanly, of California, born in Craven; Jas. P. Henderson, of Texas, born in Lincoln; Joseph R. Hawley, of Connecticut, born in Richmond; Thomas H. Benton, of Missouri, born in Orange; Wm. R. King, of Ala., born in Sampson: Andrew Johnson, of Tenn., born in Wake. James K. Polk, of Tenn., born in Mecklenburg, and Andrew Jackson, of Tenn., born in Union, are some of the contributions this "good State to emigrate from" has furnished the rest of the country.

Our hogs and horses are not of so good breed. We have to import them; but we ship men.

DURING the absence of the Speaker, Mr. Vaughan, one of the recognized leaders of the House, an able, faithful and intelligent representative, has been called to the chair. We are pleased with Mr. Vaughan's prominence, because his bearing is that of a faithful, prudent and judicious representative.

ATTENTION is called to the act providing for the holding of the courts successively by the judges of the Superior Courts, published in to-day's NEWS.

COL. W. L. SAUNDERS, of the Raleigh Observer, retires from journalism under the advice of his physician. Col. Saunders has long been prominently connected with North Carolina journalism and his retirement now is no less a matter of regret than a loss to the State. In his retirement he carries with him our best wishes for his early and permanent restoration to health. Not long hence, we trust to have the pleasure of welcoming him back to his first and best love.

THE Grangers gave currency to at very forceful phrase, when they popularized the word middle-men. No class of our people suffer more from this lobby of the exchange than the cotton farmers. There are a number of good cotton producers along the South Carolina border, who recognizing the grip of "the middle man" vastly prefer that he should be a tax-paying Wilmingtonian than that Norfolk should have his name in her Directory

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RESUMPTION has reduced values everywhere fully forty per cent. Every species of property has been reduced to gold valuation. The price of cotton, tobacco, wheat, corn and bacon has been reduced to a gold basis. Upon this same basis the State debt should be adjusted. Upon this basis should official salaries be reduced. Upon this basis should public expenditures be cut down. It is a safe basis to work on.

MR. VAUGHAN, of Alleghany succeeded in getting 150 convicts for the Mt. Airy Narrow Gauge Railroad, so far as the House could give them. This was yesterday. The road is an important one leading from Winston to Ore Knob in Ashe county. Under the amended bill the road will traverse Alleghaney county.

THE "irreverence" of the Charlotte Observer in sneering at the "North Carolina system" puts to blush the Frenchman, who on the occasion of a visit to hell, wore an overcoat, complimented the Devil on the fineness of the climate, adding that if anything, it was rather chilly.

SAID a disgusted legislator yesterday, in reply to an intimation from the Retrenchment committee, "if that's the way they are going to retrench, I shall resign and set up a penny lunch house."

"RETRENCH h—l" said a profane Solon, "and apples sell ing in this city at twenty-five cents per dozen. In my county twenty-five cents would buy a wagon load. Retrenchment means the removal of the capitol beyond the Ridge."

THE bill to establish a new county out of Wayne, Johnston and Sampson failed yesterday on its third reading in the Senate.

IN the discussion of the R. & A. A. L. R. bill the able and patriotic editor of the Charlotte Observer evinces a State pride that would put to blush "Capt. Basil Hall."

THE public affairs should be conducted on business principles. That's what retrenchment means.

Are the Planters of North Carolina Fools?

Correspondence of the News.

By reading almost daily flings at the use of commercial fertilizers made in the newspapers principally by farmers on paper, but who never put "their hands to the plow," we would naturally give an affirmative answer to the question at the head of this article.

We read continually about the farmers buying so and so much commercial manures and getting rich by it "over the left." You hear demagogues on the stump bellowing about buying guano and it making the farmers poorer. You hear some farmers swearing it don't pay and they will never buy it again. These latter usually are those who buy and expect it to make a crop without proper cultivation and when the time comes to pay for it they want to dodge it under the plea that "it won't no 'count nohow;" when the fact is they didn't work their crop, and let the grass and weeds kill it.

Now the loudly applauded Agricultural Department is supported by the tax on these much abused commercial manures. Suppose the people take the advice given them so frequently, "stop buying it," where would the support for that important department come from? Mr. Hanks "Othello's occupation gone" would be the soliloquy. Now I repeat, are the planters of North Carolina, and the South fools? Would sensible men continue to invest their money year after year in article if they found it did not pay them? Will a merchant continue buying a class of goods day by day on which he was loosing money? And especially when the losses were so great that the daily press of the whole country teemed with the fact, and gave such good advice to "stop buying it? Would not such a man or such a set of men need a guardian appointed to take care of their property? Surely everyone will say yes. Then why, by indirection, charge imbecility upon the South? Do be generous enough to give them credit for having a moiety of common sense at least. It is a demonstrated fact that the money invested in commercial manures pays a larger per centage of profit than anything else the planter invests in, and the continued and increased use of commercial manures by the most intelligent and successful farmers in the whole South is the strongest evidence of this fact. In consideration of which truth, I hope the day is near at hand, when the tirade against commercial fertilizers and dealers will stop.

FERTILIZER.

Bad Assessing in Louisiana.

Springfield Republican.

It is no wonder that Louisiana defaulted her January interest, when New Orleans is assessed at $109,000,000 and all the rest of the State at only $55,000,000. The under-valuation of the parish plantations is simply shameful. United States Senator Kellogg and his brother-in-law, for instance, own 3300 acres of the best land in the State, and their crops sell for $30,000 or $40,000 a year, but their taxes are less than $250. President Cyrus Bussey of the New Orleans chamber of commerce has an interest in 1900 acres near by, which are only taxed some $200. No capital stock of corporations was returned for taxation outside of New Orleans last year.

The Legislature.

Correspondence of the News.

Through your exertions together with that of others, in and outside of the Legislature, the reform knife has been applied, which is right and proper; but discretion ought to be used in this as well as in other things. Now as a class the Clerks of the Superior Court, are the hardest worked officers in the State for the amount of pay received; they do more "thank you" jobs, than any body else; they are the servants of all; they are being called upon constantly by attorneys, sheriffs, suitors, witnesses, the people generally, with a few more besides; and all sorts and sizes of questions are asked, some of which a Solomon could not answer. The Clerk is always expected to be in his office. Now the proposition I want to make to the Legislature is this. I am willing and ready to give a bond to turn over to the county treasury all my fees, if they will allow me just one half what our members to the Legislature are getting, to wit: $4 per day, and that without mileage; and to have nothing for days that I am absent from office.

Now I know that the Clerks in Wake, New Hanover, Mecklenburg, Rowan and others can't afford to do that, for they must have assistants, but I do say that the Clerks in a dozen of counties in the State would be glad of the opportunity to get $4 per diem "without mileage."

This shows that the fee bill is not extravagant. Clerks, Sheriffs, Registers and Justice of the Peace do not draw their pay from the public "treasury." Can the Legislature see the point?

Right here, as late as it is 4½ p. m. I am stopped in the midst of this important subject by "Mr. Clerk I want my tickets in the case of State vs. W. I want to sell them." So as large as the Clerk may think himself to be, he must stop, and look through all his tickets in cases undisposed of, until he finds the tickets, spending ½ hour for "thank you," no, not so much as that, but for "how much are they worth, Mr. Clerk?" "good bye." The last Legislature allowed Clerks 20 cts. for admitting deeds &c," to probate, that have been acknowledged before the Justice of the Peace, although it is as much trouble to him to write orders of registeration, and make a record of it, as it would be to take the acknowledgement in person. Yet he must be cut down to 20 cts. What is the result? Why it will not be long until the Justice of the Peace will get to take the acknowledgement of all the deeds, as the Clerk's fees are the cheapest via the Justice of the Peace. And then the deeds as a general thing when acknowledged before the Justice of the Peace, are sent to the Clerk without any fee or tax on mortgages, and the consequence is the deeds are accumulating in the Clerks' and Registers' offices—fees not paid. Clerks were allowed before the war the same fees that they now get for Capiases, Subpœnas, Judgments, Continuances, &c., &c., and were not required to be in their office every day either. I give the above only as a specimen. for I am sure you could not give me space to go into detail. What I say of Clerks could be said of Sheriffs, Registers and Justices of the Peace, except they are not annoyed as much as the Clerks.

Another point I will call attention to, and that is with the extended Jurisdiction of Magistrates. There can't possibly be as much business as before the war, (in the Superior Court) when the dockets are once cleared of old suits, for men do not credit much because of the exemptions.

There are two things that our Legislature are generally afraid of; one is to reduce their own per diem; the other to do any thing for disabled ex-Confederate soldiers. And I think they are mistaken on both; for no one will blame them for the former,—unless it would be their wives, and I would not blame them for chiding them if they should offer to work for less than $4 per day—and I have never yet talked with any one on the subject of the latter, but that he was willing to pay his small part of the tax to help the unfortunate. Give the poor unfortunate fellows back their legs, arms and eyes, and see how much tax they would be willing to pay to help other unfortunates. Those that do not need it, need not accept it. I subscribe myself a true democrat and

A CLERK OF THE SUPERIOR COURT.

News Items.

Monroe *Enquirer*: The Episcopal congregation in this place has secured the services of Rev. L. Holmes as pastor.

Jefferson Davis has just written a letter in which he declares his firm purpose never to enter into political life again.

Harriet Tucker, colored, was burned to death at Newbern. Her clothing caught, and she and her house were burnt to ashes.

A Salem school girl lost her trunk last June, between Lynchburg and Danville and recently it has turned up in Boston, Mass.

The U. S. Senate has confirmed the following nominations in North Carolina: J. D. White, Greensboro; Wiley A. Walker, Winston.

The Charlotte *Observer* learns that work on the Winston and Salem and Mooresville railroad was begun at Mooresville yesterday, with about one hundred hands.

Friend of Temperance: Some people may think that it is no great thing to be a Lieut. Governor; but in North Carolina, for the last few years, it has been the winning card.

Rev. N. H. D. Wilson still holds his position on the N. C. Railroad. Well, we should not regard it as a pleasant place for a preacher just now.—*Biblical Recorder.*

Dr Charles F. Brom of Charlotte, has patented a car coupler, which the Charlotte *Observer* thinks will make his fortune. Railroad men have examined the invention and say it must come into general use.

Charlotte's cotton receipts for December were 4,000 against 13,000 bales the preceding December. Up to December 1st they had increased 1,800 bales. Net loss 7 200 bales. January receipts also are light.

Statesville *American*: It is rumored that a worthy citizen who resided a few miles south of this place, has been missing from his home since the forepart of last week. His absence is unaccounted for, and fears of foul play are entertained.

The Springfield *Republican* says that "the idea that Northern men are ostracized in the Southern States of the Atlantic coast at least needs no better reputation than the testimony of the eighty men who met in convention at Charlotte, N. C., last week."

Hodge Krider, from Rowan, whilst "in liquor," attacked Mr. William Estep, in Iredell, and cut him in four places and stabbed him twice. The left ear was also severed from the head. Krider escaped, as we learn from the Statesville *American*.

Greensboro *Patriot*: We fear that this demand for economy is going to materially interfere with the system of internal improvements, backed by the State, that we hoped to see adopted. It will require the expenditure of money, but money that will come back to the State ten fold in a very short period.

A negro passenger on the Wilmington & Augusta Railroad refused to pay his fare; Conductor Gaillord put him off and the negro, upon reaching the ground, fired three shots at the cap'n, as the train was moving, none of them striking their mark. All of which is told by the Wilmington *Sun*.

A social club has been formed in Wilmington, as is learned from the *Star*, with the following officers: Thos. W. Strange, president; Wm. Latimer, first vice president; T. E. Sprunt, second vice president; T. H. McKoy, Jr., secretary; N. F. Parker, treasurer. The club starts with thirty members.

Goldsboro *Messenger*: For the good of the farmers, we hope the time is not far distant when the evil can be dispensed with; but in order to prevent greater distress and suffering, the repealing clause would have to be put off a sufficient number of years to give all ample time to prepare and learn to do without crop liens.

The Lenoir *Topic* says that Sunday afternoon a week ago, the dress of a little five year old daughter of Mr. Jefferson Poarch, of Caldwell county, accidentally caught fire and the child was so badly burned that she died early the next morning. The mother's hands were seriously burned in attempting to put out the flames.

Oxford *Torchlight*: Hymen's torch was lighted in Franklin county on the 15th inst., at the residence of Charles Perry, Esq., the contracting parties being Alston B. Estes, Esq., of Granville, (late of New York), and Miss Margaret E. Burton, daughter of the late Horace A. Burton, of the famous and hospitable Nut Bush section of our county.

The *Review* says Capt. J. D. Stanley, of Wilmington, patented a band tightener to be used on any cotton compress for tightening and fastening the iron ties around the bale. He claims that if a bale of cotton be compressed to ten inches, that by the use of his band tightener it will only expand two inches while ties fastended by hand will give from six to eight inches.

The *Sun* says Capt. V. Q. Johnson, superintendent of the Carolina Central Railroad, and Capt. John F. Divine, superintendent of the Wilmington, Columbia & Augusta Railroad have constructed a telephone line between Wilmington and Meares' Bluff. The line connects at Hilton, the Carolina Central depot, the Wilmington, Columbia & Augusta depot, and at Capt. Johnson's office in the city.

The *Review* announces that last Thursday night as the steamer Wave was on her down trip from Fayetteville, Mr. C V. Prigden, a citizen of Pender, got on at one of the landings, and after supper and sitting up with the captain until midnight, retired. The next morning when the boat arrived at Wilmington, the steward went to wake him and could not. A physician was called, but when he arrived life was extinct. Mr. Prigden leaves a young widow and an infant.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Vegetine

FOR

CHILLS, SHAKES,

FEVER AND AGUE.

TARBORO, N. C., 1878.

DR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir,—I feel very grateful for what your valuable medicine, Vegetine, has done in my family. I wish to express my thanks by informing you of the wonderful cure of my son; also, to let you know that Vegetine is the best medicine I ever saw for Chills, Shakes, Fever and Ague. My son was sick with measles in 1873, which left him with Hip-joint disease. My son suffered a great deal of pain, all of the time; the pain was so great he did nothing but cry. The doctors did not help him a particle, he could not lift his foot from the floor, he could not move without crutches. I read your advertisement in the "Louisville Courier-Journal," that Vegetine was a great Blood Purifier and Blood Food. I tried one bottle, which was a great benefit. He kept on with the medicine, gradually gaining. He has taken eighteen bottles in all, and he is completely restored to health, walks without crutches or cane. He is twenty years of age. I have a younger son, fifteen years of age, who is subject to chills. Whenever he feels one coming on, he comes in, takes a dose of Vegetine and thus is the end of the Chill. Vegetine leaves no bad effect upon the system like the most of the medicines recommended for Chills. I cheerfully recommend Vegetine for such complaints. I think it is the greatest medicine in the world.

Respectfully, MRS. J. W. LLOYD.

VEGETINE.—When the blood becomes lifeless and stagnant, either from change of weather or, of climate, want of exercise, irregular diet, or from any other cause, the Vegetine will renew the blood, carry off the putrid humors, cleanse the stomach, regulate the bowels, and impart a tone of vigor to the whole body.

Vegetine

FOR

DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUSNESS AND GENERAL DEBILITY.

BERNARDSTON, MASS., 1878.

We, the undersigned, having used Vegetine, take pleasure in recommending it to all those troubled with Humors of any kind, Dyspepsia, Nervousness, or General Debility, it being the Great Blood Purifier. Sold by H. L. Crowell & Sons, who sell more of it than all other patent medicines put together.

MRS. L. F. PERKINS,
MRS. H. W. SCOTT,
JOSEPHUS SLATE.

Vegetine is the great health restorer—compounded exclusively of Barks, Roots and Herbs. It is very pleasant to take; every child likes it.

VEGETINE.

FOR

NERVOUS HEADACHE

And Rheumatism.

CINCINNATI, O., April 9, 1877.

H. R. Stevens, Esq.:

Dear Sir,—I have used your Vegetine for Nervous Headache, and also for Rheumatism, and have found entire relief from both and take great pleasure in recommending it to all who may be likewise afflicted,

FRED. A. GOOD,
168 Mill St., Cinn.

Vegetine has restored thousands to health who had been long and painful sufferers.

VEGETINE

Druggists' Testimony.

Mr. H. R. Stevens:—

Dear Sir.—We have been selling your remedy, the Vegetine for about three years, and take pleasure in recommending it to our customers, and in no instance where a blood purifier would reach the case, has it ever failed to effect a cure, to our knowledge. It certainly is the ne plus ultra of renovators.

Respectfully,
E. M. SHEPHEARD & CO., Druggists,
Mt. Vernon, Ill.

Is acknowledged by all classes of people to be the best and most reliable blood purifier in the world.

VEGETINE

Prepared by
H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

Vegetine is sold by all Druggists.
Jan 3-eod2w.

BOARD.

Six young men can get first class board and lodging at $12.50 per month. Day Board for less on application to

GEO. L. TONNOFFSKI.
Jan 30-2t

SAVE YOUR HAIR! TO LEARN HOW TO DO IT READ AND HEED WHAT FOLLOWS

SAVE YOUR HAIR.—The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance in every way.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR.—It is the most passing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation.

CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR.—For by no other means can it be saved and beautified.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,

Discovered thirty-five years ago by Prof. Lyon, of Yale, is the most perfect preparation in the world for preserving and beautifying the hair.

Besides being the best hair dressing ever produced, Lyon's Kathairon will positively prevent grayness, and will restore new hair to bald heads, if the roots and follicles are not destroyed.

It actually performs those seeming miracles which the following is

A FAIR SPECIMEN.

I have been entirely bald for several years, consumptional, I suppose. I used a few bottles of Kathairon, and, to my great surprise, I have a thick growth of young hair.

COL. JOHN L. MORRANCE, U. S. A.

For many important respect the Kathairon is otherwise incomparable. It is unequaled

1. To Cure Baldness.
2. To Restore Gray Hair.
3. To Remove Dandruff.
4. To Dress and Beautify the Hair.

BEAR IN MIND.—The Kathairon is no sticky paste of sulphur and sugar-of-lead, to paint and daub the hair and paralyze the brain. It is a pure and simple vegetable lotion, intended to restore the hair by natural growth and reinvigoration. It is splendidly perfumed, and the most delightful toilet dressing known. No lady's or gentleman's toilet article is complete without Lyon's Kathairon

SOLD EVERYWHERE

1879. OLD AND TRIED. 1879.

Old Nick,

(CORN AND RYE.)

This reliable brand of PURE WHISKEY has been successfully tested by the lovers of first class Whiskey for the past 50 years, and has preserved its high reputation undiminished. It is offered to the public with the full guarantee of the proprietor, and will not fail to give perfect satisfaction whenever used. For sale by all first-class dealers.

Address, JOS. WILLIAMS,
Panther Creek,
Jan 29-d6m. Yadkin Co., N. C

SEED POTATOES.

We will receive, about the 1st of February, our first Invoice of Seed Potatoes of this season, Early Rose, Peerless and Jackson Whites.

We will guarantee them to be genuine and first-class seed, and will sell them as low as they can possibly be handled.

HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.

Just Received.

Extra No. 1 shore Mackerel, at retail by the pound.

Best Canadian Oat Meal at retail by the pound.

Hams, (Ferris' and other brands) breakfast bacon, Tongues, &c.

Buckwheat flour, fine syrups and Molasses, white peas, navy beans, dried fruit, &c., &c.

An unrivalled stock of canned goods and fine groceries generally.

Everything in the Grocery line from a fierce of fine rice to a sap sago cheese.

Finest Northern Butter, received every week, direct from the Dairy.

Jan 28-tf. HARDIN, GRIMES & CO.

NO MORE RHEUMATISM OR GOUT ACUTE OR CHRONIC SALICYLICA SURE CURE.

Manufactured only under the above Trade-Mark, by the

EUROPEAN SALICYLIC MEDICINE CO.,
OF PARIS AND LEIPZIG.

IMMEDIATE RELIEF WARRANTED. PERMANENT CURE GUARANTEED. Now exclusively used by all celebrated Physicians of Europe and America, becoming a Staple, Harmless, and Reliable Remedy on both continents. The Highest Medical Academy of Paris report 95 cures out of 100 cases within three days. Secret—The only dissolver of the poisonous Uric Acid which exists in the Blood of Rheumatic and Gouty Patients. $1.00 a Box; 6 Boxes for $5.00. Sent to any Address on receipt of price. Endorsed by Physicians. Sold by all Druggists. Address

WASHBURNE & CO.,
ONLY IMPORTERS' DEPOT, 7 CLIFF ST., NEW YORK.

For sale by Williams & Haywood and Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggist.
nov 28-eodly

ECONOMY IS WEALTH.

Use French's India Rubber Cement for mending Furniture, Toys, Glassware, China, &c. Every family should have a vial in the house. Manufactured by

WM. E FRENCH,
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Petersburg, Va.

For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt Druggists, Raleigh, N. C.
nov 1-d6m

PRESCRIPTION FREE

For the speedy Cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, Premature Debility, Nervousness, Despondency, Confusion of Ideas, Aversion to Society, Defective Memory, and all Disorders Brought on by Secret Habits and Excesses. Any druggist has the ingredients. Address,

DR. JAQUES & CO.,
120 West Sixth St., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

FOR RENT OR FOR SALE.

Interesting to Housekepers.

SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS

worth of Furniture.

GRAND AUCTION SALE.

The undersigned will sell his entire Stock of New Furniture, consisting of Fine, Medium and Common Walnut and Poplar Chamber Sets, Wardrobes to Match, Marble and Wood Top Bureaus and Washstands, Marble and Wood Top Tables, Walnut, Poplar and Maple Bedsteads, Walnut, Oak and Maple Cane Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Wood Seat Rocking Chairs and Chairs, Sofas, Lounges, Walnut, &c., &c.

The Sale will commence on the 26th day of December, and be continued until all is sold.

Up to that day every article will be sold at cost. If parties buying do not wish to remove their articles immediately, they can be left until Feb. 1st.

dec12 A. W. FRAPS.

ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8th, 1879, at the Court House door in Raleigh we will sell at auction a tract of land containing 87 acres, more or less, adjoining the lands of Rufus H. Day, W. G. Riddick and others in Wake county, about seven miles northeast of Raleigh.

ALSO:—At same time and place, a lot or parcel of land in the village of Oberlin, adjoining the lands of Henry Mordecai, deceased, and fronting on the old Hillsboro Road, containing about ½ acre.

ALSO:—On MONDAY, February 10th, 1879, at the Court House door in Smithfield, A. C. Sanders' interest in the tract of land in Johnston county, covered by the dower of M. M. Sanders' widow of the late Lucius H. Sanders.

LANDS sold on the terms of ten per cent. purchase money cash. Residue on a credit of nine months from day of sale. Bond with security required for deferred payments. Interest 6 per cent from sale.

Above property sold by virtue of Deed of trust executed by A. C. Sanders and wife to the undersigned recorded in the Register's office of Wake county.

S. F. MORDECAI,
JOHN DeVEREUX, Jr.,
jan8-td Trustees.

Notice!

BY VIRTUE of a power of sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 9th day of February, 1878 by B. F. Jordan and Sarah H. Jordan, to Maddry Bridges & Co., as appears of record on page 79, book 52, Public Register's office for Northampton county, we will at the court house door, in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash the tract of land on which Allen Spikes lives, last year, containing one hundred acres more or less

JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROCKER, Surviving partners of Maddry & Company. jan8-td

Notice,

BY VIRTUE OF A POWER OF Sale contained in a mortgage deed executed on the 19th day of February, 1877, by John F. Jordan and Margaret J. Jordan to Maddry, Bridges & Co., as appears of record on page 312, book 50, Public Register's office for Northampton county, we will, at the court house door in the town of Jackson in said county, on Monday, the 10th day of February, A. D., 1879, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the tract of land on which said John F. Jordan, formerly lived, containing one hundred acres, more or less adjoining the lands of B. D. Stancil, B. F. Jordan, Mary E. Jordan and others.

JOSEPH T. MADDRY AND J. G. L. CROCKER, surviving partners of Maddry, Bridges & Co. jan8-td

Fentress' Store for Rent.

Located on the business side of Fayetteville Street, No. 15.

Possession given January 28th, 1879.

Apply to T. R. FENTRESS

jan 4-d1m

AT Bragassa's.

16 FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

French Candies,
Oranges,
Bananas,
Raisins, Figs,
Dates, Apples,
Musical Instruments,
Cigars, Tobacco, &c.

Give him a call. jan 28-tf.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

I have this day associated with me in business my brother Mr. G. EDGAR LEACH. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of M. T. LEACH & Co.

All parties indebted to me by note or open account past due, must come forward and make immediate payment, as the stringency of the times forces me to demand prompt settlement of business done on close margins.

M. T. LEACH.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 1, 1879.

M, T. LEACH & CO.,

GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

General Agents

FOR

PINE ISLAND GUANO,

(For Central N. C.)

Liberal arrangements will be made with reliable parties desiring to purchase in quantities.

For testimonials, &c., Address,

M. T. LEACH & CO.
Lock Box 23.
Raleigh, N. C.

jan 24-tf

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "Chapel Hill Iron Mountain Company."

jan13-30t R. F. HOKE.

HERE THEY ARE.

A match of fine Carriage Horses, Black in color, 15¼ hands high, 7 and 8 years old, round bodied, clean limbed and sound. The most stylish team in the State, without exception, a perfect match in every respect, speed together as one horse and fast. Drive single, don't say or pull, not afraid of an engine. In fact a perfect family team. Correspondence solicited. Photographs of team sent to parties at a distance.

dec31-tf. W. C McMACKIN.

Consignments of every thing solicited except fish. Special attention given to shipments of cotton and country produce

dec 31-tf. W. C. McMACKIN.

HOTELS, &c.

Atlantic Hotel,

NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.

Board First and Second Floors, per day $2.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $1.50. Special terms for permanent boarders.

dec 2-1y

DAILY NEWS

FRIDAY, JANUARY ..... 31, 1879.

A Song of Labor.

With wreaths of shining laurel
The hero's brow is bright;
Deep in the costly marble
His battle names we write;
Who sings the patient thousands
That won for him each fight?

The world rings with their praises
Who conquer land and sea,
By lines of speech electric
Or roads where shins sail free;
Who sings the patient thousands
That wrought each boit and key?

With reverent love we rescue,
Through centuries despoil,
The statues and the pictures
Of artists' sacred toil;
Who sings the patient thousands
That ground their stone and oil?

O men of sturdy muscle,
By them the world grows fair;
The nameless patient thousands,
Who in no glory share;
But unto toil and danger
Daily their bosoms bare;

The noble, patient thousands!
O careless world and blythe,
Be grateful and unloosen
Each needless chain and withe,
And give them of your triumps
Their just and highest tithe!

Mineral Waters.

Apollinaris, Congress,
Park. Vichy,
Empire, Deep Rock,
Lithia, Buffalo, Lithia, Glen Alpine.

A large lot of eautiful Vases, Toilet Sets, Fine Hair Brushes, Combs, Imported Perfumery and Holiday Goods suitable for presents, at
SIMPSON'S
Drug Store.

Fine Imported and Domestic Cigars, at SIMPSON'S
Drug Store.

Sale and Board Stable.

Having this day sold our Livery and Omnibus line to O'Kelley & Baker, we will give our personal attention to the sale of horses and mules, and will keep a first class boarding stable. Our stables will be open day and night, and especial attention given to transcient and monthly bosrders.

Thankful for the patronage so liberally bestowed heretofore, we trust by strict attention, to merit a continuance of the same in our sale and boarding stables.

GEO. W. WYNNE & Co.

To the Public.

G. W. King, in rear of T. H. Briggs & Sons', Hardware Store is prepared to repair in first class style Breech Loading and Muzzle Loading shot guns and Fire Arms of all descriptions, Door Locks, Trunk Locks and all kind of Lock work, Umbrellas, Fluting Machines and anything in the line of small Hardware, either Brass or Iron. Sign and Bell Hanging a speciality. Orders from a distance will receive prompt attention. All work warranted.

On the European Plan.

One of the best places in the city is the Higgs House, on Hargett and Salisbury streets, which is open at all hours. There are to be found choice game, oysters and all the delicacies of the season. The house has attained note for the excellence of its cuisine and its many merits have made it very popular here. *

At Watson's Store

Just arrived, pickled pigs feet, tripe, apples, mince meat, prunes, jellies, canned goods, baking powders, sardines, hams, buik meat, tea, coffee and all, grades of sugar. Call on Watson for the best goods at the lowest prices. *

Removal---W. R. Pepper, the Original Restaurateur,

On January 1, 1879, will move to the Green Front Saloon, on Hargett street, his old place. The establishment is being remodeled, refurnished and refitted, and will be one of the handsomest saloons in the city. The best liquors will be kept in stock, and the choicest eating can always be had. Oysters served in every style. *

Greatly Improved.

The old reliable Cotton King Cook stove, so long the leading stove in this market has been greatly improved, it will be worth your while to call in at Brewsters and examine the quailities of the household necessity.

Too much cannot be said in favor of this popular stove, Mr. Brewster has just received another car load, and is reany to serve his numerous friends and customers in this line. A full stock hardware, store and house furnishing goods always on hand. Guns and gun material a specialty.

It Might Have Been.

When taking a retrospection of our past lives, how often does conscience whisper to broken spirits and wounded hearts the sad, sad words. "It might have been?" Thus it may be with the sufferer who endures the agonies of hemorrhoids, or piles, and heeds not the counsel to try Barham's Infalliable Cure, which is warranted to speedily and permaneutly cure this distressing disease. Manufactured by the Barham Pile Cure Co., Durham, N. C

While You are Waiting

For that congh to go away as it came, you are laying the foundation for consumption. Royster's Cough Drops will relieve you at once. Don't fail to try them.

Books At Auction.

Don't fail to attend the sale of valuable books at auction to-night at 7 o'clock, at J. D. Newsom's old stand, Fayetteville St. A rare opportunity is offered to purchase good book's cheap. Sale will commence at 7 o'clock. *

Private Boarding.

Having rented the large and well arranged dwelling house on Morgan street near Blount street, known as the Cayton House, I have furnished the same and am prepared to accommodate the public with good rooms, good fare and comfortable accommodations. Prices low. Transient Board $1.00 per day. Apply early, Mrs. C. Waller. *

For Rent.

A dwelling with four large rooms and all necessary outhouses, with garden attached. Convenient to the business part of the city, corner of Morgan and West streets. Will add another room if desired. *

J. D. WHITAKER.

Pepper Always Ahead.

Pepper the great restauranter is serving his guest with fresh white shad, the first of the season, also game and eatables of every kind. The finest Vergina and North Corolina liquors, as well as the best Northern braudies. If you want something good to eat or drink call on Pepper at the Green Front, Hargett street. *

---

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. MCLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name ***McLane,*** spelled differently but same pronunciation.

LIVER

This important organ weighs but about three pounds, and all the blood in a living person about three gallons) passes through it at least once every half hour, to have the bile and other impurities strained or filtered from it. Bile is the natural purgative of the bowels, and if the Liver becomes torpid it is not separated from the blood, but carried through the veins to all parts of the system, and in trying to escape through the pores of the skin, causes it to turn yellow or a dirty brown color. The stomach becomes diseased, and Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache, Biliousness, Jaundice, Chills, Malarial Fevers, Piles, Sick and Sour Stomach, and general debility follow. MERRELL'S HEPATINE, the great vegetable discovery for torpidity, causes the Liver to throw off from one to two ounces of bile each time the blood passes through it, as long as there is an excess of bile; and the effect of even a few doses upon yellow complexion or a brown dirty looking skin, will astonish all who try it—they being the first symptoms to disappear. The cure of all bilious diseases and Liver complaint is made certain by taking HEPATINE in accordance with directions. Headache is generally cured in twenty minutes, and no disease that arises from the Liver can exist if a fair trial is given.

SOLD AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR PILLS BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

HEPATINE.

LUNGS

The fatality of Consumption or Throat and Lung Diseases, which sweep to the grave at least one-third of all death's victims, arises from the Opium or Morphine treatment, which simply stupefies as the work of death goes on. $10,000 will be paid if Opium or Morphine, or any preparation of Opium, Morphine or Prussic Acid, can be found in the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP, which has cured people who are living to-day with but one remaining lung. No greater wrong can be done than to say that Consumption is incurable. GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP will cure it when all other means have failed. Also, Colds, Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and lungs. Read the testimonials of the Hon. Alexander H. Stephens, Gov. Smith and Ex-Gov. Brown of Ga., Hon. Geo. Peabody, as well as those of other remarkable cures in our book, free to all at the drug stores, and be convinced that if you wish to be cured you can be by taking the GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP. Take no Troches or Lozenges for Sore Throat, when you can get GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP at same price For sale by all Druggists.

GLOBE FLOWER SYRUP.

Price 25 Cts. and $1.00

BLOOD

Grave mistakes are made in the treatment of all diseases that arise from poison in the blood. Not one case of Scrofula, Syphilis, White Swelling, Ulcerous Sores and Skin Disease, in a thousand, is treated without the use of Mercury in some form. Mercury rots the bones, and the diseases it produces are worse than any other kind of blood or skin disease can be. DR. PEMBERTON'S STILLINGIA or QUEEN'S DELIGHT is the only medicine upon which a hope of recovery from Scrofula, Syphilis and Mercurial diseases in all stages, can be reasonably founded, and that will cure Cancer.

$10,000 will be paid by the proprietors if Mercury, or any ingredient not purely vegetable and harmless can be found in it.

Price by all Druggists $1.00.

GLOBE FLOWER COUGH SYRUP and MERRELL'S HEPATINE FOR THE LIVER for sale by all Druggists in 25 cent and $1.00 bottles.

A. F. MERRELL & CO., Proprietors,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

STILLINGIA.

Notice,

APPLICATION WILL BE MADE to the Legislature now in session to amend the act of incorporation for the town of Warsaw, Duplin county.

WATER WHEELS.

THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE
TURBINE WATER WHEEL.
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY
STEAM ENGINES STEAM BOILERS
SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS,
MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING,
SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS
Of Improved Designs, A Specialty.
Address, **POOLE & HUNT,**
Send for Circulars. BALTIMORE MD

EDUCATIONAL.

Winston Male Academy.

CLASSICAL, MATHEMATICAL, SCIENTIFIC AND COMMERCIAL.

J. A. MONROE, A. M., ...Principal.
With Competent Assistants.

Spring Session will begin January 6th, 1879.

Tuition in Primary Department $7.50; English $12.50; Classical $17.50

Term Fee $1.00. Board in private families and boarding houses, from $8 to $12 per month. Instruction thorough, discipline mild but firm. Location as to health, social, moral and religious advantages cannot be surpassed. A local law prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors within two miles of the place.

For full particulars, send for Circular
jan 15-1f

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL.

RALEIGH N. C.

(Founded May, 1842.)

The RT. REV. THOS. ATKINSON, D. D. LL. D.
The RT. REV. THEO. B. LYMAN, D. D.
VISITORS.

The REV. BENNETT SMEDES, A. M.,
Rector and Principal.

MRS. KATE DEROSSETT MEARES,
Lady Principal.

Easter term begins January 31st, 1879.
For Circulars address the Rector.
jan 1-d1m

Select Boarding and Day School.

HILLSBORO' N. C.

THE MISSES NASH & MISS Kollock, will resume the exercises of their school on Friday, February 7, 1879, and close them 26 June, (twenty weeks)

Circulars forwarded on application.
dec 13-2'w3m

CONSIGNED AT A PRICE.

NOT THE AMERICAN GIRL, nor Lucy nor Lady Thorne, nor George M Patchen, nor Palmer, nor Fullerton, nor Colostet, nor Ericsson, nor Harry Hartley, nor Harry Genet, nor Dick nor Swiveller, nor Great Eastern, nor Big Fellow, nor Smuggler, nor Grafton, nor Gov. Sprague, nor Gen Grant, nor Sam Purdy, nor Orient, nor President Hayes. But those two noted Morgan Mares, 15¾ hands, Mahogany Bays in color, 5 and 6 years old, half sisters a perfect match in every respect; fast either to the pole or single, fearless, neither pull o say, n t afraid of an engine, stylish wiry steppers, work to anything, and also a single horse by in e lor fast, reliable under all circumstances, fast pretty and a perfect ladies driver.

Remember also to consign me your Cotton, rain and Produce

Best market prices realized.

W. C. MCMACKIN.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will make application to the General Assembly of North Carolina for the passage of an act incorporating the "North Carolina Chemical Works.

jan13-30t R. F. HOKE.

ALSO,

A FINE PAIR OF MARES

5 and 6 years old, 15½ hands high, dark bays, half sisters, can't tell them apart, perfect beauties, gentle, kind and sound, trot fast, together or single,

ALSO,

A stylish family, single horse 7 years old, fast, sound in every respect, bay in color, in fact a ladies' horse

dec31 tf. W. C. MCMACKIN.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

CORTLANDT STREET, NEAR BROADWAY,

NEW YORK.

HOTCHKISS & POND, Proprietors.
On the European Plan,

The restaurant, cafe and lunch room attached, are unsurpassed for cheapness and excellence of service. Rooms 50 cts. to $2 per day, $3 to $10 per week. Convenient to all ferries and city railroads

New Furniture, New Management.
jan3 dlmw3m

W. S. MOORE,

GREENSBORO' N. C.

Sells MASON & HAMLIN, and WATERS & SONS Organs, at very close rates (from $40 up) Elegant 11 stop Organs, 223 sets reeds, two knee swells, delivered for $75. New Pianos from $135 up Warranted 5 years. Circulars free.
dec29-d1f

TO THE AFFLICTED.

French's Arneca Liniment is the best known for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pains in the back and side, Headache, &c., &c. It never fails to give immediate relief. Manufactured by

WM. E. FRENCH.
Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Petersburg, Va

For sale by Wm. Simpson, F. H. Heartt ruggists, Raleigh, N. C.
nov1-d6m

E. F. MANSON & CO.,

BEAUFORT, N. C.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN OYSTERS, CLAMS, WILD FOWLS, &c. Orders solicited and promptly filled.
nov25-tf

DRY GOODS.

Arrived To-Day!

A few cases EXTRA nice, Prints, fast colors—suitable for City retail trade.

Several SPECIALITIES in desirable goods now, for the first time offered.

THE LARGEST AND MOST SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES' CLOAKS

ever exhibited in this market.

FELT AND FLANNEL SKIRTS

FOR LADIES

All qualities, trimmed and embroidered.

A LARGE STOCK AND VARIETY OF CORSETS, at prices to please.

Carpets, Rugs,

FLOOR AND TABLE;

OIL CLOTH,

Bought from the Manufacturers, All new Styles and Choice Designs never before shown in this market

JUST RECEIVED AT

PETTY & JONES'

DAILY ARRIVALS
OF
NEW AND SEASONABLE DRY
Goods,

The JOBBING DEPARTMENT is filled with the most desirable goods, all of which were bought by the Case at Agents Cash prices.

Merchants will save money by buying of us.

We beg to remind the public that a large portion of our goods is being sold at COST.
nov 1-tf

IMPORTANT TO FISH BUYERS.

THE fishermen and those directly interested in the fisheries of Carteret county, having organized a "Fishermen's Union" are now prepared to furnish fresh and salt fish to dealers at fair prices, and from FIRST HANDS Parties desiring to purchase will do well to send in their orders and get fish from those who CATCH AND PUT THEM UP. Every package guaranteed to be as represented.

Address all orders to the
FISHERMEN'S UNION,
sep eodtf Beaufort, N. C.

FRIST CLASS BAR
AND RESTAURANT,

WITH SLEEPING APARTMENTS ATTACHED.

Where he commodations will be found for tr e and permanent boarders House open all hours, day and night, at 31½ Fayetteville Street.

J. S. TAYLOR,
Proprietor.
Successor to W. H. Martin.
dec 3-d3m

VALLEY WHISKEY.

R. F. Jones & Co.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

AGENTS FOR

TOM COOPER'S

Laurel Valley

CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

—AND—

WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER URPOSES can get any size package

From 3 to 50 Gallons,

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.; or R. F. JONES, No. Raleigh, N. C.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Raleigh, N. C.

ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.

THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.

BOARD $2.00 PER DAY. Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors. Reduced Rates for Theatrical Troups.

HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.
C. D. OSBORNE. Proprietors.

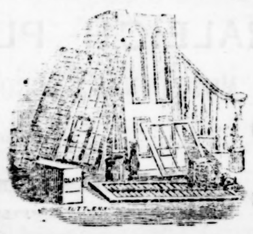
TIM LEE'S
RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE

"THE DELMONICO OF THE SOUTH"

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass Ale, the old English drink old If & Half, can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Bourbon county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes. Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served in First-Class order. Nine private sitting Rooms, so that parties can dine private. FRENCH COOK.
oct 1-d3m

ELLINGTON. ROYSTER & CO.,
Building Contractors.



SUCCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,

Sawed and Turned Balusters

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROWL SAWING

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Laths, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R., Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for buildings anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, } Business Managers.
R. F. PARE, }
L. R. ROYSTER, } Architects.
E. E. PINKSTON, }
feb 20-tf

HARDWARE.

J. C. BREWSTERS'

IS HEADQUARTERS FOR

HARDWARE, STOVES
Tinware, Wood and Willow-ware,

LAMPS AND CROCKERY.

Write for Prices or call on him.

AGENT FOR HOWE SEWING MACHINES AND DUPONT'S GUN POWDER.

Iron, Steel and Nails, Paints, Oil and Varnish, Wagon and Buggy Material, The largest TIN SHOP in the State.

GUN AND LOCK SMITHING, IN FACT ANYTHING YOU WANT DONE IN THE METAL LINE.

oct 10-d1y **J. C. BREWSTER.** RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, President,
W. H. CROW, Vice-President.
W. S. PRIMROSE Sec. & Treas.

The N. C. Home Ins., Co.,

OF RALEIGH, N. C.
(Organized in 1868.)

FOR A REASONABLE CONSIDERATION, THIS WELL KNOWN

HOME COMPANY,

Will continue to Insure good Property against loss or damage by FIRE, referring to the various patrons of the Company to whom they have paid the sum of $175.000.00 in losses.

A Policy of Insurance will cost you but little, but a

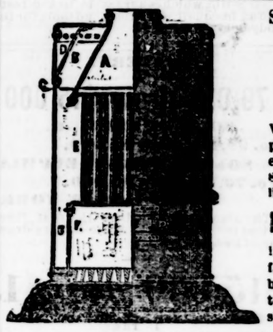
FIRE!

Without Insurance may cost you a great deal.

SECURE A POLICY.

dec 25-3m

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.



STEAM

BOILERS.

I have fitted up a first class STEAM BOILER WORKS—at the foot of Martin Street. I am prepared to engage extensively in the manufacture of every discription of Steam Boilers, Tanks, Smoke Stacks, Spark Arresters and all kinds repairing and light and heavy forging.

Having Made over 100 Boilers

in this State, all of which have given satisfaction, I can refer with pleasure to my work as the best guarantee of my reliability. All work submitted to thorough test and warranted before leaving shops. Estimates furnished on application.

Sectional View of Mitchells Upright Boiler

A, showing Smoke Box. B, taper steam Dome, which prevents foaming and working of water in cylinder and superheats the steam. D, bracing of Dome. C, water line over the top of Flues and flue Head, saving top ends of flues from Burning out or leaking. E. flues. F, fire Box. G, water space around fire Box

P. O. Box 258. **R. N. Mitchell,** RALEIGH, N. C.
oct 25-d1y

ENGINES. ENGINES

McCVLLUM & COOPER,

FOUNDERS.

Machinists and Engine Builders

RALEIGH, N.C.

MANUFACTURERS of

THE HOPE VERTICAL ENGINE,

CAROLINA COTTON AND HAND PRESS.

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST saw mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style w head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the St te, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to
McCALLUM & COOPER,
P. O. Box 267. Raleigh N C
jan 28-78dawtf

ALLEN & CRAM
Iron and Brass Founders
AND MACHINISTS, RALEIGH, N. C.

Manufacturers and Importers of Engines,
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY.
Cotton Gins, Powe Presses, Saw and Grist Mills, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes

Plows and Plow Castings

Plans and Estimates Furnished on all Classes of Machinery. We call special attention of the following goods, manufactured by the TAYLOR MANUFACTURING C which we are offering at Manufacturers' Prices.

THE DRY STEAM ENGINE,

off or on wheels Admitted to be the best Portable Engine in the State. Also three CLIPPER ENGINE off or on wheels, at the following low prices: 6 Horse Engine, off wheels $55.00; 8 Horse Engine, on wheels, $85.00. Other sizes and styles of Engines at proportionate rates.

The Iron Framed Saw Mills,

are best in use, and only one of the kind sold in the State Write for Circulars and Price.

Allen & Cram.

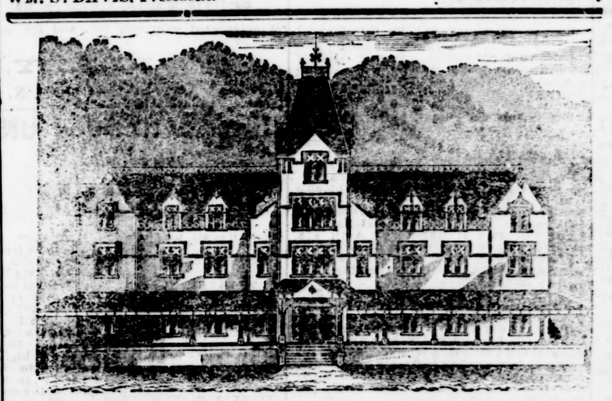
Old North State Fire
Insurance Company.

OF WARRENTON, N. C.

HAS BEEN IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION FOR SIX YEARS.

A Thoroughly Reliable Home Company.

WM. S. DAVIS, President. R F LONG, Secretary



GLEN ALPINE SPRINGS

Burke County, W. N. Carolina.

The unprecedented success with which the proprietors have met during the past and their first season having had some five hundred visitors, will encourage them to make further extensive improvements, as it is their ambition to make this the first Watering Place South.

Many persons having received such great benefit during the past season from the use of our Lithia Waters, we have concluded to place it upon the market, and it will be found for sale by all the leading Druggists in the State.

WALTON & PEARSON

RICHMOND, VA.

METROPOLITAN WORKS.

Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh

RICHMOND, VA.

ENGINES, portable and stationary, SAW MILLS, GRIST-MILLS, BOILERS, CASTINGS of BRASS and IRON, FORGINGS, &c. MACHINERY for Gold and Coal Mines, Blast Furnaces, &c.

We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. The Boilers of our Agricultural Engines are provided with our PATENT PREMIUM SPARK ARRESTER, a device by which the Sparks are forced to pass downward over a reservoir of water and effectually extinguished without the use of wire gauze. Our is the only arrangement of this kind which affords free access to the boiler tubes for cleaning from each end. Also, to our new styles SMALL LOCOMOTIVES for hauling lumber, and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.

The best Planters regard our GINNING ENGINES superior to any in use. Send for Illustrated Catalogue free. Other things being equal encourage Southern institutions.

Repair work solicited and promptly done.

Shafting, Pulleys, &c., for Gin Houses.

"Manufacturers of Jones' patent Tobacco Pump Machines to work by hand or power."

WM. E TANNER & CO.

K. R. BAUGHAM, Rich Square, N. C., Gen'l Agent in Eastern North Carolina.
mar 3 '78-dawly

JEWELRY, WATCHES,

Diamonds, Spectacles,

FANCY GOODS MILITARY AND MEDALS AND BADGE-PINS A SPECIALTY.

THE largest stock of goods in the South Solid Silver and Plated ware. Goods sold at factory prices. Watch repairing a specialty. Orders by mail promptly attended to and satisfaction in all cases Guaranteed.

JOHN H. TYLER & CO.,

Successors to MITCHELL & TYLER

No. 1003 MAIN STREET, RICHMOND, VA.

The oldest Jewelry House in the South.
aug 27-d,w&fm-y

C. GENNERT,

JEWELLER,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA,

DEALER IN WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry, Solid Silverware, Fine Plated ware, Clocks, Spectacles, Eye Glasses. Silver Cups, Silver Thimbles, Sets of Jewelry, Plain 18 Karat Gold Rings, for engagement and Wedding Rings, Amethyst and Stone Cameo Rings, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gold Chains.

HAIR WORK Made to Order.

Watches and Jewelry repaired
nov13 d&w3m.

FURNITURE

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!!

On hand and for sale 200 suits of CHAMBER FURNITURE, in prices from $25 to Also, BUREAUS, WARDROBES, WASHSTANDS, SAFES, CHAIRS and every article usually found in a well stocked Furniture store.

Furniture in Great Variety.

Parties in want will consult their interest by paying me a call.

Orders by mail promptly attended to.

WILLIAM DAFFRON,
1438 Main Street, Richmond, Va.
Mattress and Upholstering Rooms, 16, 18 20, 22, North Fifteenth street.
sep 13-d1y

GEO. W. ANDERSON & SON,

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS,

Window Shades, Matting, Rugs, Druggets Mats, &c. Estimates furnished by mail. The attention of Merchants and Housekeepers is called to our general stock.

1204 Main Street, RICHMOND, VA.
sep 13-d12m

COTTON FACTORS.

J. J. THOMAS

Commission Merchant

—AND—

Cotton Seller

8 Martin Street.

RALEIGH, N. C.

In Stock and to Arrive

35,000 Yards Cotton Bagging
1,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties,
500 Bundles Pieced Ties,
1 000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Cotton Sheets,
500 pounds Bagging Twine,

Which I offer upon as favorable terms as can be had ANYWHERE. SPECIAL prices to the trade and Ginners.

Personal attention given to the sale of cotton, and for those who may wish to hold I have ample storage room and will make LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES with low rates of interest and storage charges on any cotton they may store with me.

I am sole Agent here for the celebrated Taylor Georgia Cotton Gin and have in store
1—40 Saw Gin,
1—50 " "
1—60 " "
which I will sell at Factory prices Freigh added. Correspondence solicited.

J. J. THOMAS,
8 Martin Street,
sept 7-d6m Raleigh, N. C.

BALTIMORE.

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.

DUFUR & CO.,

NO. 35, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD

Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c.

Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c
jan 31-d&w12m

LAGER BEER

I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally of the South to

MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,

brewed purely of malt and hops, after Vienna method and expressly for export,

JACOB SEEGER,
23 German street, Baltimore, Md
jan 31-d1y

DAILY NEWS

FRIDAY, JANUARY 31. 1879

News Telegrams.

Congress.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—Senate.—The Vice President has appointed Edmunds, Ferry, Hoar, Thurman and White a committee to consider and report the rights of the Senate in the matter of the amendments to the Post Route Bill of last session in regard to mails of the Brazilian steamship subsidy, &c.

House—The House passed the Post Office Appropriation Bill after increasing many of the appropriations to the amount asked for by the estimates, and a struggle is in progress between those members wanting the morning hour and those wishing to go into Committee on the Army Appropriation Bill.

The Suppression of Vice.

By Telegraph to the News.

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—Society for the suppression of vices held its Fifth Anniversary last evening. It was alleged that a wide-spread conspiracy exists against Society by its enemies. Sister societies had been established, however, during the year, in Boston, Cleaveland, Louisville, St. Louis and Chicago. Over 300,000 names and addresses of obscene circulars had been captured and nearly twelve tons of obscene printed matter destroyed.

N. C. Fencing--It's Cost.

Commissioner Polk's Report.

To learn the amount of fencing kept up by our farmers, and believing that accuracy could be more nearly approximated by ascertaining the number of panels on each farm, than by any other method, I arranged a column on the blanks for Farm Statistics for that purpose. The returns show that in the counties reported, exclusively of the twenty-four townships omitted, there are 101,071,698 panels, or 143,567 miles of fencing. One hundred and five dollars per mile (all things considered) is a moderate average estimate for the ordinary zig-zag fence used on our farms. Thus these partial figures show that if the fences as reported for these counties were destroyed, they could not be replaced for less than $15,000,000.

Our Lost Commerce.

N. Y. Tribune:

Once 92.5 per cent, and as late as 1849 about three-fourths of the commerce of this country with others, was carried in American ships, while vessels bearing our flag were found in every port, and competed sharply for the carrying trade of the world. Now 73.1 per cent of our commerce goes in foreign and mainly in British vessels; and our vessels no longer compete in foreign ports. Ever since 1826, when our commerce was least dependent upon foreign carriers, Great Britain has been wresting from us that most valuable traffic by patient liberality, and yet the sums expended in the promotion of lines of transportation have been insignificant in comparison with the vast amount now paid by this country to British shipowners.

The successful Knights at the Newbern tournament last Thursday were Jesse F. Sawyer, Henry C. Davis, L. G. Daniels and E. R. Hackburn. The *Nut-Shell* says Mr. Sawyer crowned Miss Alice Cabo, of Pamlico county, Queen; Mr. Davis crowning Miss Clementina Gaskins, of Core Creek, 1st Maid of Honor; Mr. Lewis Daniels crowning Miss Eannie Cohn, of Swift Creek, 2nd Maid of Honor, and Mr. Eph. Hackburn offering his honor to Miss Mary Oliver, of this city. Mr. Sawyer made a graceful and pleasant speech, and was replied to by Miss Cabo in a very appropriate and tasteful manner.

No greater guarantee of the excellence of Dr Bull's Cough Syrup could be furnished than that it is recommended by all the leading Druggists.

Sharp as a Razor.

The keen and durable edge Law's of Celebrated Table Knives proves the steel they are made of.

By actual test it has been demonstrated that Law's fine spoons and forks have more silver on them than any now made.

Examine Law's new porcelain ware, vases, Japanese and silver goods. Their houses are the headquarters for wedding and family supplies.

Laws', Raleigh and Charlotte.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 22, 1879.

TO MY FRIENDS AND PATRONS:—The Equitable Life Assurance Society, of New York, than which no Society or Company in America is more reliable for its contracts or offers greater inducements for patronage, has been negotiating with me for some time to take the management of its affairs in North Carolina. I have just returned from New York with a contract mutually satisfactory, and will as soon as practicable visit every county in the State to solicit business and plant Agencies where none exist, and I most earnestly and respectfully invite all persons wanting life policies, or holding policies with which they are dissatisfied, to communicate with me before applying elsewhere, as they can secure a policy through me or my agents on better terms. The Equitable was organized in 1859, has $35,000,000 assets, its income in 1877 was $8,500,000 and it has a surplus exceeding all liabilities of $7,000,000 to back its promises. By its Tontine Plans a handsome income may be secured in this life, besides the provision at death for the assured's dependants. The assured may reside and travel in any part of the United States.

P. F. PESCUD,
Gen'l Agent, Raleigh, N. C.

The Seven Spring Iron and Alum Mass for Sick and Nervous Headaches.

We will make any person a present of a nice $10 00 Bible, who suffer with sick or nervous headache, if they will use the "Seven Springs Mass" according to our directions, and then conscientiously say that it will not relieve it. This is a bona fide offer, and we mean what we Mrs. We will not require any unreasonable conditions.

Address, LANDRUM & LITCHFIED,
Abingdon, Va.

P. S.—Headache is the least complaint for which this remedy, the "Iron and Alum Mass" is efficient.

For sale by Wm. Simpson, Pescud, Lee & Co., and F. H. Heartt, Raleigh, N. C. *

The Value of Pure Wine in Sickness.

The chief difficulty with reliable wines has been the scarcity and exorbitant price, but this has been removed by the introduction of a Pure Native Wine, produced from the Oporte grape by Mr. Alfred Speer, of New Jersey. We understand he has submitted his Wine to the test of many of our celebrated physicians, and all concur in its purity, medical properties and superiority to the best imported Port Wine. Most of them prescribe it in cases of debility, affections of the kinneys, and chronic complaints, requiring a tonic, sudorific or diuretic treatment.—Examiner. Salesroom 34 Warren street, New York.

The Tucker House.

This hostlery has not long been opened, but has already made itself a favorite here and with the traveling public. The fare is good, the rooms favorable, while the location is very convenient. These many advantages are appreciated.

Wood.

Get your wood of J. D Whitaker, at his yard at the western terminus of Hargett street. The pine wood which is cured by him in his special way is equal to oak, at considerable less cost to the consumer. His oak is the very best.

Unheard of Bargains!

AT THE INDEFATIGABLE ENDEAVORS TO PLEASE THE PUBLIC. SO HERE GOES

Ye muses nine, inspire my pen,
To sing of Fayetteville street, No 10,
who tries his best to please his friends
And in his labors never ends,
Bargains he'll give you when you call
For No. 10 is all and all.
Of other houses you hear them talk;
In Fayetteville street just take a walk
And only ask for No. 10,
Kept by the most ingenious of men,
And when his friends by chance drop in
Then forth he comes, Lord what a grin,
And to their wondering eyes displays
Such heaps of brackets and window shades.
His pictures are exposed to public view
And a variety of cord to suspend them too,
His looking glasses and toilet cases
Will help adorn your forms and faces;
Picture frames and mouldings too
In great variety, black, brown and blue.
His window cornices and lambrequins fine,
will make your rooms and parlor shine.
Perforated mottoes, and white holly baskets.
And every other sort of stuff,
Of which he hopes to have enough.
So now he bids your all adieu
And wishes a happy new year too.
And not forget
C. C. Clawson,
No. 1 Fayetteville St.

The Death Rate of

Our country is getting to be fearfully alarming, the average of life being lessened every year, without any reasonable cause, death resulting generally from the most insignificant origin. At this season of the year especially, a cold is such a common thing that in the hurry of every day life we are apt to overlook the dangers attending it and often find too late, that a Fever or Lung trouble has already set in. Thousands lose their lives in this way every winter, while had Boschee's German Syrup been taken, a cure would have resulted, and a large bill from a Doctor been avoided. For all diseases of the Throat and Lungs, Boschee's German Syrup has proven itself to be the greatest discovery of its kind in medicine. Every Druggist in this county will tell you of its wonderful effect. Over 950,000 bottles sold last year without a single failure known.

jan 26-tf. *

At Watson's Store.

The very best line of Whiskey, Brandy, bottle Lager, Beer &c., &c., If you wish something really good in that line, call on Watson. *

At Watson's Store

Some of the finest brands of whiskey in the country. If you want something really good in that line call on Watson the grocer, Fayetteville street opposite the market. *

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:
Reported by PARKER & AVERA, Cotton Brokers
RALEIGH, N. C., January 30. 1 79.

Middling,	8⅝@8 11-16
Strict Low Middling,	8½
Low Middling,	8⅜
Strict Good Ordinary	8
Good Ordinary,	7¾
Middling Stains,	8⅝
Low Middling Stains,	7¾@7⅞
Good Ordinary Stains,	None.
Market Steady,	

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES
Corrected by CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL.
Official Reporters for Grocers & Cotton Exchanges.
RALEIGH, N. C., January 30, 1879.

APPLES, Northern, per bush.	$1.25@1.50
COTTON TIES, new,	4½
" " spliced,	3½
BAGGING,	11 @ 12
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$ 5.00 @6.25
Patapsco Family,	7.50
CORN,	55@60
FODDER,	80@4.00
CORN MEAL,	55@60
BACON, N. C. Hog, round,	8
" hams,	11
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides,	5¾@6
" shoulders,	4
NORTH CAROLINA, PORK,	4½@5
BEEF,	4@5
LARD, North Carolina,	9
" Western	8
COFFEE, prime, Rio,	16@17
" good,	14
SYRUP, S. H.,	47
MOLASSES, Cuba,	35
SALT, Liverpool fine,	$1.80
SUGAR, white,	8¾@9
" yellow,	7½@8
LEATHER, Red sole,	22 @25
" Oak tanned,	35
TALLOW,	6
POTATOES, sweet, per bush.	35
" Irish,	65
OATS, shelled	50@60
EGGS,	15@17
BUTTER,	15@20
CHICKENS,	15
RAGS,	1½@1¾
PEAS per bush. white 85; stock 65c	

Above prices are for large lots, when smaller quantities are wanted higher prices will be charged.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

PARIS, Jan. 30.

Rentes 1.13f. and 30c..

LONDON, Jan 30.

Consols for money 95 15-16; Erie 21¾.

LIVERPOOL, January 30

Cotton dull but easier; middling uplands 5 5-16; middling Orleans 5 1-2; sales 10,000; speculation and exports 1,000; receipts 5,300; American 1,900. Futures weaker; uplands low middling clause; January delivery 5 5-16; February and March 5 5-16; April and May 5⅝; May and June 5 13-32; June and July 5 15-32. new crop shipped December sail 11 32.

NEW YORK, January 30.

Stocks firm Money 2@3. Exchange, quiet 4.84¾. State bonds dull. Governments steady. Freights quiet.

Cotton quiet; sales 1,411; middling uplands 9 1-2; Orleans 9 5-8; Futures quiet; January 9 46, February 9 5; March 9 82; April 9 98; May 0 00; June 00.00; July 00.00; August 000.

Flour quiet. Wheat quiet. Pork firm Lard dull 8 37¼. Spirits turpentine 29¼ Rosin 1.40 Freights steady.

BALTIMORE, January 30.

Flour steady and firmer and in good demand. Southern Wheat dull and nominal; Western in fair demand and steady; Southern red 1.00@1 05; amber 1.06@1 07; No; 2 Pennsylvania red 1 06; No. 2 Western winter red spot and January 5¼; February 5¼ Southern Corn quiet and nominal; Western fairly active and firm Southern white 46@47; yellow 65@65.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.

Stocks easy. Money 1½@3. Exchange, ong 4 85; short, 4 87¼; State bonds weak. Governments lower

Cotton—Net receipts 482; gross 1 031. Futures closed firmer but steady; sales 85,000; January 9.52@9 54; February 9 53; March 9.54; April 9.91; May 10.07@10.08; June 10 20@10.24; July 10.32@10 34; August 10.39@10. 40.

Cotton steady; sales 781 bales; middling uplands 9 1-8; Orleans 9 5 8; consolidated net receipts 2 117; exports to Great Britain 8,170; France 2,382.

NORFOLK, January 30.

Cotton firm; middling 9¼; net receipts 1,780; gross 000 stock 24,921; sales 827; exports coastwise 1192.

BOSTON, January 30.

Cotton quiet; middling 9⅝; low middling 9¼; sales 858; consolidated net receipts 566; gross 3,063; stock 2,575.

WILMINGTON, January 30.

Cotton quiet; middling 9; low middling 8⅝; good ordinary 8; net receipts 531; gross blank; sales 150; stock 8 215.

Spirits turpentine firm 29¼; rosin firm; 1.15 for strained Crude turpentine firm 1.25 for hard, and 1 85 for yellow dip and virgin. Tar firm at 1 35 Corn firm; mixed 55.

CINCINNATI, January 30.

Pork lower at 9.00. Lard in good demand an higher; steam 6 65 Bulk meats quiet but firm; shoulders 3 60@3.60; short rib 4 40@4 50. Bacon scarce no firm and higher; shoulders 4; clear rib 5; clear sides 5¼

LIVERPOOL, Jan 30.

Sales 7,000 Futures, uplands low middling clause, May and June 57-16; June and July 5⅜; July and August 5 9-16.

An old physician retired from practice and placed in his hands by an East Indian missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy, for the speedy and permanent cure of consumption, bronchitis, catarrh, asthma, and all throat and lung affections, also a positive radical cure for nervous debility and all nervous complaints, after having tested its wonderful curative powers in thousands of cases, has felt his duty to make it known to his suffering fellows Actuated by this motive, I will send free of charge, to all who desire it, this recipe, with full directions for preparing and using, in German, French or English, sent by address ing with stamp, naming this paper. W W Sheaar, 149 Powers Block, Rochester, NY

A Legitimate Triumph in Medicine.

Dread and despair fall upon the community when a terrible epidemic, like the cholera or yellow fever, suddenly desolates our homes; yet, all the while, more insidious, but no less fatal foe, enters thousands of households every year and carries off the flower of the family in the early flush of manly youth and budding womanhood. People call it presumption, or "decline." It is not, in most cases, the tuberculear phthisis or consumption of the lungs, which is the peculiar malady in climates like those of the British Islands and New England, but a general decay or arrest of the vital processes of nutrition. All the doctors agree that there is no remedy for this but COD LIVER OIL but they are constantly met by the obstacle of inability on the part of the patient to swallow or retain it. This repulsion is entirely overcome by SCOTT'S EMULSION OF THE OIL with the HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME AND SODA which is agreeable to the taste and an unequalled nutrient and tonic for the body nerve and brain.

LOTTERY.

79,819 drew $15,000
SOLD IN CHICAGO.
No. 98,417 drew $8,000.
SOLD IN PHILADELPHIA.
No. 70,125 drew $5,000.
SOLD IN NEW YORK.

The above numbers drew the first three prizes in the Kentucky State Lottery drawing of Dec. 24.

$15,000 for $1.

IN THE
KENTUCKY STATE LOTTERY,
Which draws February 6, 1879,

Don't overlook the opportunity.
Some one must be the lucky winner, and why not you?

SCHEME:

1 Prize of	$15,000 is,	$15,000
1 Prize of	8,000 is,	8,000
1 Prize of	5,000 is,	5,000
2 Prizes of	2,500 are	5 000
2 Prizes of	1,000 are,	2 000
10 Prizes of	500 are,	5,000
50 Prizes of	100 are,	5,000
100 Prizes of	50 are,	5,000
200 Prizes of	25 are,	5,000
500 Prizes of	10 are,	5 000
1,000 Prizes of	5 are	5,000
27 Aproximation Prizes amounting to,		2,925
1,894 Prizes amounting to,		$67,925

WHOLE TICKETS $1.

Address all orders to our General Eastern Agents.

WILLIAMSON & CO.,
309 Broadway, New York.

The Kentucky State Lottery has, during its existence, paid more money in prizes than any lottery, domestic or foreign whose tickets are sold in this country. The drawings take place twice a month, under sworn Commissioners of the State, and are published in the N Y HERALD, STAATS ZEITUNG, and LOUISVILLE COMMERCIAL AND ALL OUT-OF-TOWN TICKET HOLDERS ARE MAILED A COPY OF THE OFFICIAL DRAWING as soon as received. All prizes are cashed, without deduction, on presentation, and no one outside of the winners are made aware of the fact of their being richer by thousands of dollars but themselves, for we will not, under any circumstances, publish the names of persons drawing Capital Prizes, for the purpose of drawing custom to our lottery.

The next drawing February 18 1879.

SIMMONS & DICKINSON, Managers.

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KING OF SHIRTS

WITH PATENT SLEEVE ADJUSTER,

The best and Cheapest in the world.

ACKNOWLEDGED FACTS.

THAT they are made from the celebrated Wamsutta XX Muslin. "cut full size and extra long." BOSOMS are three-ply and made of the BEST LINEN. They are made only by capable and experienced hands, are carefully inspected and are unsurpassed by any other in workmanship.

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PATENT SLEEVE ADJUSTER

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Every Shirt Complete in Itself.

We guarantee them to give perfect satisfaction in make, fit and quality, or money refunded.

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LEA & PERRINS

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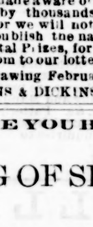
PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "Only Good Sauce." And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.



EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 851

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WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE,

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Signature on every bottle.

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Having formed a copartnership under the above title, and taken the stand formerly occupied by B. H. Woodell No. 4 Hargett street, we intend to carry a full line of Groceries and Provisions, as well as a complete stock of Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Notions, Hardware, Cutlery, &c., &c.

Buying our goods at bottom prices for cash, we are determined to offer inducements to our customers, unsurparsed by any house in Raleigh.

Give us a trial and be convinced of what we say.

Very respectfully,
W. B. MANN & CO.

Having sold out my entire stock of goods at the above stand to Messrs. W. B. Mann & Co., I take pleasure in recommending them to the public for a liberal share of their patronage, believing that their confidence will not be misplaced.

I shall in future devote my time to a General Commission business, and can be found at my office in the Prairie Building on Wilmington Street.

Thanking a kind public for so liberal a patronage for five years past. I hope they will not forget me in future, and give my successors as much of their patronage as they possibly can.

Very Respectfully.
jan 12 d1m B. H. WOODELL.

DISSOLUTION!

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing in the Grocery Business between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. F. C. Christophers will settle the business of the late firm

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS,
D. P. MEAD-AM
W. L. HARRIS.

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS. M. W. SORRELL.

CHRISTOPHERS & SORRELL

HAVING THIS DAY FORMED A co-partnership will continue the Grocery and Commission Business at the old stand of F. C. Christophers & Co., Hargett street, where we will be pleased to serve our numerous friends and customers, with a well selected stock of Groceries, Boots, Shoes, &c, at greatly reduced prices.

We flatter ourselves with our experience, &c., that we can compete with any house in the city, and only ask an examination of our stock to verify the statement.

We also keep in connection a

MEAT MARKET.

Daily supplied with the finest MOUNTAIN BEEF, PORK, SAUSAGES, &c.

Which will be delivered in any part of the city.

Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore extended we hope to merit a continuance of the same by prompt, personal attention to our business.

See What a

LITTLE MONEY WILL BUY

At the

OAK CITY GROCERY G. O. D. STORE.

A. H. Baker's old Stand on Wilmington St.

We will sell you a 3lb. Can of Tomatoes for 14 cents
A Can of Strawberries for 20c.
A bottle of Crosse and Blackwell's Pickles for 40c.
A pound of Currants for 10c.
A pound of Cooking Prunes for 10c.
A 10 lb. Bucket of Apple Butter for $1.00.
A 10 lb. " " Preserved Cherries for $1.90
A 10 lb. " " Quince Jelly for $1.90
A pound of very fine Cabinet Raisins for 20c
A pound of fine Almonds for 28c.
10½ pounds Bright Yellow Sugar for $1.00
A Can of Lima Beans for 20c.
A " of Pine Apple for 20c.
A bottle of French Mustard for 30c.
A pound of Citron for 25c.
A can of Potted Ham for 30c.
A 10 lb. Bucket of Peach Butter for $1 50.
A 10 lb. " of Currant Jelly for $1.90.
A pound of French Candy 25c.
A pound of Mixed " 22c.
A dozen Oranges for 40c.
3 lbs. fine starch for 25c.

An assortment of fine Teas from 50c. to $1.00 per pound; Coffee from 16 2 3c. to 35c. per pound; Cakes and Crackers at Reduced Rates.

A fine lot of Sugar Cured Hams from 6 to 10 lbs. and pure leaf Lard received to-day.

West's Kerosene and Aladdin Safety Oil,

Equal to any oil on the market. Kerosene Oil 25c. per gallon.

RHOICE LOT OF NEW YORK BUTTER Received to-day.
jan 23 tf

Copartnership Notice.

I have associated with me in business, Capt. R. H. Brooks, late Conductor on R. & G. R. R. and formerly of Wake Forest. The business in future will be conducted under the name and style of "Pritchard & Brooks." All parties indebted to me will please come forward and settle, as the hard times forces me to demand prompt settlement.

JOS. P. PRITCHARD, JR.

JOS. P. PRITCHARD, R. H. BROOKS.

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SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL

BE SURE TAKE NO OTHER.

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Fig. 2

Fig. 3 shows the method of setting dogs in Log Beam.

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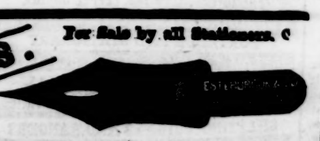

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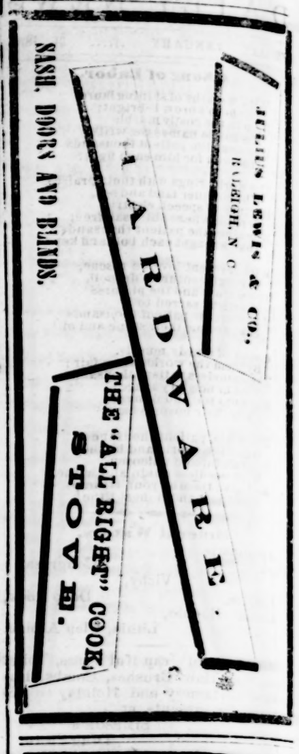

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